



Construction Performance Standards

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PURPOSE OF THIS DOCUMENT

The Construction Performance Standards (the Standards) will be used by the New Home Warranty Program of Manitoba Inc. (the Program) when determining whether or not a condition is covered by the warranty. The purpose of the Standards is not to set new standards but to provide advance information as to how the Program will decide disputes between builders and homeowners about defects in work or materials. These Standards have been prepared in consultation with various trade and industry groups and the Program is grateful for their input. The Construction Performance Guidelines developed by the Tarion Warranty Corporation was also consulted as a source in the development of this document. The Program acknowledges and thanks the Tarion Warranty Corporation for allowing it to utilize their template and to reproduce portions of their document in the development of the Standards for the New Home Warranty Program of Manitoba.

The Standards provide objective and uniform criteria that set out the minimum performance required in the construction of new homes. They relate to work and materials deficiencies and complement the Building Code. The Standards are designed to be supplemented by any applicable guidelines or standards produced by industry associations. They do not replace manufacturer warranties.

The Standards are designed primarily for conventional low-rise, wood frame construction. They may not be applicable in all respects for other types of construction or assemblies.

The Program will make its decisions based on the edition of the Standards that is in effect at the time a conciliation is conducted. The Standards will be reviewed periodically and expanded or updated to reflect Building Code changes and/or changes in construction materials and technologies.



SCOPE OF THE CONSTRUCTION PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

The Construction Performance Standards should be interpreted with common sense. They deal only with the most frequent and typical items of concern to homeowners. The Standards describe the minimum acceptable performance or condition that homeowners should expect, and builders must meet to satisfy the requirements of the warranties described in the Certificate of Possession and New Home Warranty (Possession Certificate).

Construction is not an exact science and generally, the materials used have natural properties that must be considered when applying the Construction Performance Standards.

For example:

- Wood grains and colours may not necessarily match in all cases;
- Shrinkage of natural materials may result in squeaks and creaks.

Some items refer to specific dimensions to determine what is acceptable. These dimensions are used to evaluate the identified conditions. If the variation is minor, the Program may consider whether the variation significantly affects the performance of the item in determining whether the particular guideline has been met.

WARRANTY COVERAGE

Warranty coverage is set out in the Possession Certificate and takes effect from the date a homeowner takes possession of a new home from the builder (the Date of Possession). It remains in effect even if the home is sold or otherwise transferred before the end of the warranty period.

Please refer to your Possession Certificate for information on coverage periods, definition of defect, and the timelines/procedure for submitting a warranty claim.

Note that this guide does not replace in whole or in part any section of the Warranty and should be used only to supplement the terms and conditions of the Warranty. In the event of a discrepancy between a Construction Standard contained herein and a term or condition of the Warranty, the Warranty shall prevail.



Warranty Items to be Corrected by the Builder – Possession Certificate

There is a section on the Possession Certificate where the builder and homeowner can record issues considered to be defective at the time the homeowner takes possession of the home. Listing “surface” defects on the front side of the Possession Certificate or an attached document will provide a formal record of the existence of the condition before the homeowner took possession. Without this record it may be impossible for the Program to determine whether the item is covered under warranty if a dispute arises as it may not be clear who caused the damage or malfunction in question or whether an item was missing before the date of possession.

It is important to note that items written in this section of the Possession Certificate do not constitute a warranty claim. If these items do not get rectified by the builder, the homeowner is responsible for providing notice to the Program as prescribed in the Possession Certificate.

After possession, any items not rectified by the builder and any new defects that have emerged should be reported in writing to the builder within the applicable warranty period. If the items are disputed, not being rectified, or the homeowner has concerns regarding coverage, a warranty claim may be activated by the homeowner by notifying the Program within the applicable warranty period with a detailed description of the alleged defects.

CONDITIONS NOT COVERED UNDER WARRANTY

It is important for homeowners to note what is **not** covered by the warranty. The Warranty (located on the backside of the Possession Certificate) has several exclusions and limitations that the reader should be aware of when researching a defect using this document. Per section 1, the following is excluded from warranty: pools, parking facilities, common recreational areas, site grading and surface drainage, landscaping, shrubbery, flowers, trees, patios, driveways, garage slabs or carport slabs, sidewalks, retaining walls, wells and attached water systems, septic tanks or fields, detached garages or detached carports, or outbuildings. For additional exclusions and limitations, refer to the Warranty.



HOW TO USE THIS DOCUMENT

The Construction Performance Standards are divided into articles based on construction sequence. The information is organized according to types of conditions, and in each case, the following is described:

- **Condition:** A brief description of the identified situation.
- **What is acceptable:** The acceptable performance standard of the condition.
- **Which warranty applies:** The warranty that applies and any exclusions.
- **Required action:** A description of the action that the builder or homeowner must take to rectify the identified condition.
- **Remarks:** Information to help users understand and solve the problem.

Should any part of this document be unclear or contain a discrepancy, the Program may provide any clarification or correction which will be deemed effective at the time of reference.



Module 1

Foundations



1.1

CONDITION

EFFLORESCENCE IS PRESENT ON CONCRETE OR MASONRY SURFACES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Efflorescence may occur on concrete and masonry surfaces.

Warranty

None, unless there is an underlying defect.

Action

The builder is not required to take any action.

Remarks

Efflorescence is the formation of a white crystalline deposit on the surface of concrete and masonry when moisture evaporates from the surface. It is an indication that moisture is moving through the material to the surface, which is a normal condition. Efflorescence can be removed with a stiff brush and water.



1.2

CONDITION

INTERIOR CONCRETE SURFACES ARE POWDERY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Concrete surfaces shall be sufficiently hard to prevent powdering which results in exposure of the aggregate.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Surface deterioration due to owner-applied substances is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Where powdering occurs exposing the aggregate the concrete surface shall be repaired to provide a hardened surface.

Remarks

Some dusting of the concrete surface may normally occur; however, where the aggregate becomes exposed, the condition is considered excessive. The colour and texture of a repaired area may not match the surrounding concrete.



1.3

CONDITION

CONCRETE FOUNDATION SURFACE IS FLAKING OFF OR SCALING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Concrete surfaces shall not disintegrate. Aggregate pops are normal; minor scaling is not controllable at all. The contractor is not responsible for deterioration caused by salt, chemicals, mechanical implements or other factors beyond the contractor's control.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Surface deterioration due to owner-applied substances, improper maintenance, or normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Where defective installation or product is determined the concrete surface shall be repaired.

Remarks

Scaling most often results from salts and de-icers being applied to the concrete surface, e.g. either intentionally for ice melting or unintentionally from road slush deposits. Cleaning salt deposits off concrete surfaces is normal home maintenance.



1.4

CONDITION

CONCRETE FLOOR WITHOUT BUILDER-APPLIED FINISHED FLOORING
IN BASEMENT IS UNEVEN

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Within a 3 m (10 ft) specified plane, concrete floors shall not have bumps or depressions exceeding ± 12 mm (1/2 inch). Sloped areas providing drainage to floor drains are not considered to be uneven.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Uneven floors exceeding the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Repairs may include grinding or applying a topping. The colour and texture of a repaired area may not match the surrounding concrete. This does not include heaving and cracking covered in section 1.5 and 1.6.



1.5

CONDITION

CONCRETE BASEMENT FLOOR IS CRACKED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cracks exceeding 9 mm (3/8 inch) in width or vertical displacement are considered excessive.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Cracks in excess of the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Concrete floors naturally crack during curing due to shrinkage. Where repairs are necessary, colour and/or texture may not match the surrounding concrete.



1.6

CONDITION

CONCRETE BASEMENT FLOOR HAS SETTLED OR HEAVED IN A FINISHED AREA

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Concrete floor slabs shall not settle more than 12 mm (1/2 inch) from their original position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

During first year the builder is to adjust stairwells, walls, furnace ducts, plumbing lines, etc. to relieve any pressure caused by heaving.

Remarks

Homeowner is to maintain grading and water management.



1.7

CONDITION

NO REINFORCING IN BASEMENT CONCRETE SLAB

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Unless the slab is specifically intended and designed to be a structural slab, reinforcing or mesh is not required.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Where a structural slab is not reinforced as required by the design, repairs shall be made; otherwise no action is required.

Remarks

Concrete slabs in basements shall conform to the Building Code. Reinforcing of concrete slabs is not usually necessary unless unusual design or construction conditions are encountered.



1.8

CONDITION

PARGING IS FALLING OFF ABOVE GRADE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Hairline cracks are normal in parged surfaces; parging that is separating from the concrete is not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials due to normal drying after construction are not covered by the warranty.

Action

Parging not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Variation in the colour or texture of repaired areas is acceptable. Damage caused by improper maintenance. (Removal of downspouts; water accumulation along foundation wall is not covered.



1.9

CONDITION

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE FOUNDATION WALL IS CRACKED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage are acceptable; cracks in excess of 6 mm (1/4 inch) in width or that leak are not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Walls with cracks exceeding the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Concrete walls naturally crack during curing due to shrinkage. Where lateral or vertical movement is evident, further investigation may be required. The colour and texture of a repaired area may not match the surrounding concrete.



1.10

CONDITION

BASEMENT WALL OR FLOOR IS DAMP

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Dampness on wall or floor surfaces caused by capillary transport or condensation of water vapour may occur. Only actual water penetration through an opening in the wall or floor may be covered by the warranty. See sections 1.11 Foundation Wall Leaks and 1.12 Water Leakage Through Basement Floor Slab.

Warranty

None.

Damage caused by dampness or condensation due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty.

Action

No action by the builder is required.

Remarks

Condensation can occur during peak seasonal weather patterns. The homeowner should immediately reduce the moisture levels to prevent harm to property. Dampness can be reduced by using a dehumidifier or by increasing the amount of ventilation to the area.

Dampness caused by wicking through the basement walls or floor and condensation of water vapour on cool walls and floor are not the responsibility of the contractor. Dampness prevention is the responsibility of the homeowner.

Moisture present in basements during Spring thaw is usually found to be due to condensation present on the concrete surface in ice form and subsequently melting down. Builder not responsible for problems created by high humidity levels in the house.

The Homeowner is responsible to maintain positive water flow (drainage) away from the structure. Downspout extension and sump discharge is to flow away from the structure.



1.11

CONDITION

FOUNDATION WALL LEAKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Foundation walls shall allow no water penetration.

Warranty

Water leakage resulting from improper maintenance, exterior grade alterations made by the homeowner, an act of nature or failure of municipal services or other utilities is excluded from the warranty. Secondary damage to property or any personal injury resulting from the water penetration is also excluded from the warranty.

Action

Water penetration through the basement or foundation walls shall be repaired.

Remarks

Only actual water penetration through the foundation is warranted; dampness caused by condensation or other causes is not considered to be water penetration and is not covered by the warranty. The homeowner must take immediate steps to prevent damage to their property and report any losses to their home insurance provider.



1.12

CONDITION

WATER LEAKAGE THROUGH BASEMENT FLOOR SLAB

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Water penetration through basement floor slabs are not covered unless they are a result of a defect.

Warranty

One-Year Basement Water Penetration

Water leakage resulting from improper maintenance, failure to maintain sump pump operation, exterior grade alterations made by the homeowner, an act of nature or failure of municipal services or other utilities is excluded from the warranty. Secondary damage to property or any personal injury resulting from the water penetration is also excluded from the warranty.

Action

Defects resulting in water penetration through the basement floor slab shall be repaired. Subsurface investigation may be required.

Remarks

Only actual water leakage through the floor slab is warranted; dampness or condensation is not considered a warranted condition. The homeowner must take immediate steps to prevent damage to their property and report any losses to their home insurance provider. A thorough site investigation prior to construction and during excavation will assist in determining whether groundwater levels may adversely affect the use of the building.



Module 2

Floor Framing



2.1

CONDITION

STRUCTURAL COLUMN IN UNFINISHED BASEMENT IS OUT OF PLUMB

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Structural columns (wood, masonry, concrete or steel) in an unfinished basement shall not be out of plumb more than 25 mm (1 inch) in 2,400 mm (8 ft).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Five-Year Major Structural Defect

Action

Structural columns out of plumb more than the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



2.2

CONDITION

FLOOR FRAMING DAMAGED BY WEATHER DURING CONSTRUCTION

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The joists and subfloor shall be sound and free from damage caused by weathering and must provide a suitable base for finished flooring.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Five-Year Major Structural Defect

Action

Joists and subfloors damaged by weathering to the extent that they cannot carry the anticipated loads or are made unsuitable for finished flooring shall be repaired.

Remarks

Composite panels such as oriented strandboard and plywood used for subfloors and webs of manufactured joists require more protection than solid-sawn lumber and can swell or delaminate if saturated over lengthy periods. Discolouration alone does not necessarily indicate a warrantable condition.



2.3

CONDITION

LOOSE SUBFLOOR

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Subfloors shall not become loose. Subfloors shall be fastened in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Where movement of the subfloor is confirmed, repairs shall be made.

Remarks

Delamination of plywood subfloors is considered a warranted defect in material.



2.4

CONDITION FLOOR SQUEAKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Floors shall be free from squeaks caused by movement in the floor system connections under normal loading conditions. Floor squeaks and loose subfloor are often temporary conditions common to new construction, and a squeak-proof floor cannot be guaranteed.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Squeaks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction are excluded from the warranty.

Action

The contractor will refasten any loose subfloor or take other corrective action to eliminate squeaking to the extent possible within reasonable repair capability without removing floor and ceiling finishes.

Remarks

Extended low-humidity indoor environments can cause excessive shrinkage in the wood resulting in loose floor connections. The homeowner must maintain indoor humidity levels to prevent excessive drying of materials. A squeak-free floor may not be attainable.



2.5

CONDITION

FINISHED FLOOR ABOVE GRADE IS OUT OF LEVEL

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Within a room, floors shall appear level when viewed from a normal viewing position. Where a floor framed with dimensional lumber appears sloped, a maximum tolerance ratio of 25 mm (1 inch) in 3,600 mm (12 ft) applies, when measured between the opposite walls or defined limits of the room or area.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Minor slope variance caused by normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Floors in rooms sloped greater than the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

This item refers to the entire floor surface in rooms. Where a floor is framed with an engineered floor system, minor slope variations caused by the required camber in the long-spanned joists supporting the floor are excluded from the warranty.

For uneven areas in floors see section 12.2 Floor is Uneven.



2.6

CONDITION

SPRINGINESS, BOUNCE, VISIBLE SAG WHEN LOADED, OR SHAKING IS OBSERVED IN THE FLOOR

Acceptable Performance/Condition

These conditions are acceptable when all structural members including beams and joists are sized, installed and fastened in accordance with the Building Code or an engineered floor design.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Floors not meeting the performance condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Long-spanned floor joists will normally move more than short-spanned joists under design loads.



2.7

CONDITION

TWISTING OF OPEN-END BEAMS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Twisting of visible open-end beams in excess of 13 mm (1/2 inch) from plumb is not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Twisting resulting from normal shrinkage caused by drying after construction is excluded from warranty.

Action

Open-ended beams twisted more than the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

An open-end beam is a wood beam whose end does not abut another framing member or that terminates in open air. Minor twisting is primarily an aesthetic concern rather than a structural problem.



Module 3

Wall Framing



3.1

CONDITION

WALL IS OUT OF PLUMB

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Where the condition is visible from a normal viewing position, walls shall not be out of plumb more than 19 mm (3/4 inch) in 2,400 mm (8 ft) vertical measurement.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Walls not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

It is reasonable to expect minor variation from plumb. Fitment of furnishings is not considered to be the test for plumb.



3.2

CONDITION WALL IS BOWED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

On the interior of a home, where bowed framing causes local distortion, the variation shall not be more than ± 20 mm (13/16 inch) from the specified plane.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Distortion due to shrinkage caused by normal drying after construction is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Bows exceeding the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

It is reasonable to expect walls to have variances in their finished surface. Varying light conditions can exaggerate minor variations in appearance.



3.3

CONDITION

MALFUNCTION OF WINDOWS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Windows shall be installed to operate with reasonable ease. Windows should require no greater operating force than that described in manufacturer's specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance, or alterations, deletions or additions made by the homeowner is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Windows not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of windows during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Window operation varies with different window designs. Windows require regular maintenance for optimum performance.



3.4

CONDITION

WINDOW GLASS, SCREEN OR FRAME IS DAMAGED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Window glass, screen or frame shall be free from damage at the time of the walk-through when viewed from a distance of 1,500 mm (5 ft) under normal lighting conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Damaged window glass, screens or frames reported on the Possession Certificate shall be repaired. If not noted, the homeowner must establish that the damage was caused by the builder.

Remarks

Note any damaged windows or damaged/missing screens on the Possession Certificate. If not noted, it will be difficult to establish that the damage was caused by the builder. If you cannot assess damage because the surface of the windows has been obscured from view, this should also be noted on the Possession Certificate.



3.5

CONDITION

GLASS (windows, mirrors, shower doors) IS SCRATCHED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Glass surfaces shall not have scratches visible from a distance of 1,500 mm (5 ft) at the time of the walk-through, when viewed under normal lighting conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage due to improper maintenance and normal wear and tear is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Scratched glass not meeting the acceptable condition and reported on the Certificate of Possession Form shall be repaired. If not noted, the homeowner must establish that the damage was caused by the builder.

Remarks

Note any damage on glass on the Possession Certificate. If not noted, it will be difficult to establish that the damage was caused by the builder. If you cannot assess damage because the surface of the glass has been obscured from view, this should also be noted on the Possession Certificate.



3.6

CONDITION

GLASS IS CRACKED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Windows shall be installed so that the glass does not crack due to unusual stress caused by movement or settlement of the building frame.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Windows with glass showing stress cracks shall be repaired.

Remarks

Stress cracks occur across corners of glass as a result of pressure being applied to the edge of the glass. If there is evidence of an impact, and the condition was not recorded on the Possession Certificate, it will be difficult to establish that the damage was caused by the builder.



3.7

CONDITION

WINDOW UNIT LEAKS DURING RAIN

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Windows shall not allow water penetration under normal weather conditions when properly closed. Windows are rated for air infiltration, water leakage and wind loads and should meet the Building Code standards for the weather location.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by improper maintenance or an act of nature is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Defective windows that leak shall be repaired or replaced.

Remarks

The homeowner must ensure operable windows are properly closed, weather-stripping and caulking is maintained and drain ports are not obstructed. The window manufacturer may provide extended warranty coverage.



3.8

CONDITION

WATER LEAKAGE AT DOORS AND WINDOWS OR AT THE TOP OF THE FOUNDATION

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Openings in exterior walls such as windows and doors, and junctions between cladding materials, shall not allow water penetration.

Warranty

Water penetration due to improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Defects resulting in water penetration around windows, doors, and over the top of the foundation shall be repaired. Joints and cracks in exterior wall surfaces and around openings shall be properly caulked to prevent the entry of water. Exterior wall trim elements and openings should not have open cracks or gaps which will allow water or weather penetration.

Remarks

Flashings must be installed above exterior wall openings and at the top of the foundation (masonry veneer) to direct water to the exterior. Perforations in flashing due to physical damage or chemical incompatibility, deterioration, improper termination and lack of weep holes in masonry veneer can allow water to drain to the interior.



3.9

CONDITION

CONDENSATION FORMING BETWEEN INSULATING (FACTORY SEALED)
GLASS UNIT

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Insulating glass units shall be free from condensation between the panes.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Insulating glass units with condensation between the panes shall be replaced.

Remarks

Condensation between panes indicates the airtight seal around the edge of the glass is broken. An extended warranty may be available through the window manufacturer.



3.10

CONDITION

EXTERIOR DOOR IS WARPED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Doors shall not warp to the extent that they become inoperable or cease to be weather resistant.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or alterations, deletions or additions made by the homeowner is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be replaced.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of exterior doors during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Exterior doors can warp to some degree due to temperature differential between inside and outside surfaces.



3.11

CONDITION

EXTERIOR METAL DOOR IS DENTED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior doors shall not be dented at the time of the walk-through, when viewed from a distance of 1,500 mm (5 ft) under normal lighting conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Dented exterior metal doors noted on the Possession Certificate shall be repaired. If not noted, the homeowner must establish that the damage was caused by the builder.

Remarks

Identify damaged doors on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Filling the dent is an acceptable repair (e.g. spot putty).



3.12

CONDITION

CRACKS AND SPLITS IN EXTERIOR WOOD DOORS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cracks penetrating through the door are not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



3.13

CONDITION

EXTERIOR DOOR STICKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior doors and their hardware shall be installed to operate with minimal binding taking into account the weather-stripping seal and seasonal periods of high humidity.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Alterations, deletions and additions made by the homeowner are not covered by the warranty.

Action

Doors and hardware not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of exterior doors during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Exterior doors can warp to some degree because of the difference in the temperature between inside and outside surfaces.



3.14

CONDITION

EXTERIOR DOOR WILL NOT CLOSE COMPLETELY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior doors shall close completely and latch securely.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of exterior doors during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Slight pressure may be required during latching to compress the weather-stripping. Exterior doors can warp to some degree because of the difference in the temperature between inside and outside surfaces.



3.15

CONDITION

PLASTIC MOULDING ON EXTERIOR DOOR IS DEFORMED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The plastic mouldings on exterior doors shall not deform when the door is installed in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by improper maintenance or material, design or work supplied by the homeowner is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Exterior doors not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Generally, exterior door manufacturers indicate storm doors are not to be installed over metal exterior doors. Heat buildup between a storm door and the exterior door can increase significantly, damaging any heat-susceptible parts such as plastic mouldings around a window insert or decorative surface-applied mouldings. The homeowner is also cautioned to follow manufacturer's recommendations on maintenance and painting the mouldings a dark colour, with or without the use of a storm door; dark-coloured moulding is likely to deform and should be avoided.



3.16

CONDITION

EXTERIOR DOOR SWINGS OPEN OR CLOSED BY ITSELF

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior doors shall be installed sufficiently plumb and square so they do not swing by themselves due to the force of gravity alone.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Alterations, deletions or additions by the homeowner are not covered by the warranty.

Action

Exterior doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of exterior doors during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Doors will swing open or closed by the force of gravity if the hinges are not aligned plumb.



3.17

CONDITION

EXTERIOR DOOR IS CROOKED IN THE FRAME

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior doors must have a proper weather seal when closed. The weather-stripping must contact the perimeter of the door.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Exterior doors not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of exterior doors during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Variance in the width of the gap between the door and the frame is acceptable unless the proper operation of the door is affected.



3.18

CONDITION

EXTERIOR DOOR HARDWARE OR DECORATIVE METAL TRIM HAS DISCOLOURED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Finishes on door hardware and fixtures may discolour.

Warranty

None.

Action

No action by the builder is required.

Remarks

Some hardware may have a coating to inhibit discolouration. Maintaining protective coatings or removing discolouration is part of effective home maintenance. Oxidation and environmental pollutants can accelerate discolouration.



3.19

CONDITION

SLIDING DOOR SCREEN WILL NOT STAY ON TRACK OR SLIDING DOOR DOES NOT ROLL SMOOTHLY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Sliding patio door and screens shall slide properly on their tracks at the time the job is accepted. The cleaning and maintenance necessary to preserve proper operation are a homeowner responsibility.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Sliding doors and their screens not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Normal homeowner maintenance for sliding doors and screens may involve adjustment from time to time and the tracks and hardware may need to be cleaned and lubricated. Confirm proper operation of the door and screen during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder.



Module 4

Exterior Finishing



4.1

CONDITION

WOOD OR HARDBOARD OR PANEL-TYPE SIDING IS BOWED OR WAVY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Siding shall be installed to accommodate thermal movement and anticipated shrinkage of the structure to which it is attached. Siding shall be free from bows and waviness when installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. Where local distortion is caused by bowed framing, the deviation of the bow measured from the specified plane shall not exceed ± 20 mm (13/16 inch).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Defects in materials, work or design supplied by the homeowner or damage resulting from improper maintenance are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Bowed or wavy siding exceeding the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Siding that is intended to have paint and/or sealer requires regular inspection and maintenance to ensure continuity of the protective layer. Elevated moisture levels can cause wood or hardboard siding to bow. Varying lighting conditions can exaggerate minor variations in siding profile and texture. Minor waviness due to normal fluctuations in humidity is acceptable.



4.2

CONDITION

WOOD OR HARDBOARD OR PANEL-TYPE SIDING JOINTS NOT TIGHT

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Wood or hardboard or panel-type siding shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and the Building Code with gaps at joints to allow for expansion. Joints shall be suitably protected to prevent water penetration.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Defects in materials, work or design supplied by the homeowner and damage resulting from improper maintenance are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Wood or hardboard or panel-type siding joints that do not meet the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Siding that is intended to have paint and/or sealer requires regular inspection and maintenance to ensure continuity of the protective layer. Wood, hardboard or panel-type siding can be expected to expand and contract with fluctuations in outdoor temperature and humidity; gaps in joints may be required to prevent buckling. Caulking or attaching battens over the joints are ways to protect the joints from water penetration. Where rain screen principles are used in the cladding design, the sealing may be behind the surface of the cladding.



4.3

CONDITION

WOOD OR HARDBOARD OR PANEL-TYPE SIDING FASTENERS ARE EXCESSIVELY COUNTERSUNK INTO FINISHED SURFACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Siding fasteners shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, where applicable, and shall not expose hardboard siding fibre.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Siding with nails not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Nails that have been excessively countersunk detract from the overall appearance of the finished surface. This condition can lead to premature deterioration of the product by allowing water to accumulate in the holes left by the nail heads.



4.4

CONDITION

LAP SIDING (WOOD, HARDBOARD, VINYL, ETC.) IS NOT INSTALLED ON A STRAIGHT LINE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Lap siding shall be installed with individual pieces in general, visible parallel alignment.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Defects in materials, work or design supplied by the homeowner are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Lap siding that does not meet the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

With any type of siding or cladding such as lap siding that requires repetitive parallel alignment from one course to the next, the installer must make minor adjustments to keep the entire elevation in general alignment. Adjustments of this nature are normal. Wavy-edged siding is more tolerant of adjustments while maintaining an acceptable appearance.



4.5

CONDITION

TONGUE-AND-GROOVE WOOD SIDING HAS BUCKLED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Tongue-and-groove wood siding shall be installed to prevent buckling and in accordance with manufacturer's installation instructions, where applicable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Siding that does not meet the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



4.6

CONDITION

WOOD SIDING FASTENER HAS STAINED SIDING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Fasteners shall be corrosion resistant and compatible with the siding in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear or damage resulting from improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Siding and fasteners not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Fasteners can be expected to weather, oxidize and discolour with exposure to the elements. Some localized staining of adjacent materials may occur.



4.7

CONDITION

CEDAR SHAKES OR SHINGLES HAVE BLED THROUGH PAINT OR STAIN APPLIED BY BUILDER

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Where full-covering or opaque stains are used over cedar shakes or shingles, bleed-through of resins or extractives shall not be visible when viewed, without magnification, from a minimum perpendicular distance of 6 m (20 ft) under normal lighting conditions and from a normal viewing position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Cedar shakes and shingles that do not meet the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Some bleed-through of knots or other naturally occurring features can be expected in cedar shakes over time. The reoccurrence of these features through full-covering or opaque stains may be dependent on the direction the roof faces and/or exposure to sunlight.



4.8

CONDITION

PLYWOOD OR VENEER SIDING HAS DELAMINATED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Plywood or veneer siding shall not delaminate when installed in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Material

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Plywood/veneer siding that does not meet the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Siding that is intended to have paint and/or sealer requires regular inspection and maintenance to ensure continuity of the protective layer.



4.9

CONDITION

ALUMINUM/VINYL SIDING IS BOWED OR WAVY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Siding shall be installed to accommodate thermal movement and anticipated shrinkage of the structure to which it is attached. Siding shall be free from bows and waviness when installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. Where local distortion is caused by bowed framing the variation from the specified plane shall not exceed ± 20 mm (13/16 inch).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Bowed or wavy siding exceeding the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Varying lighting conditions can exaggerate minor variations in siding profile, texture and colour. Minor waviness due to normal sheathing movements is acceptable.



4.10

CONDITION

ALUMINUM OR VINYL SIDING COLOUR IS FADED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Aluminum or vinyl siding shall not fade or discolour in an uneven or random manner.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Material

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Aluminum or vinyl siding that does not meet the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Aluminum or vinyl siding may fade with time and exposure to sunlight. Areas of intense, direct sunlight exposure will tend to fade faster than other more shaded areas. Repaired areas shall match the existing material for colour and textures as closely as possible; variation between dye lots is acceptable.



4.11

CONDITION

ALUMINUM OR VINYL SIDING, TRIM OR ACCESSORY IS LOOSE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Aluminum or vinyl siding and associated trim and accessories shall not become displaced or detached from the substrate and shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Material

Damage resulting from an act of nature is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Aluminum or vinyl siding that does not meet the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Aluminum or vinyl siding is intentionally not installed tight to the substrate to allow for thermal movement; however, it should not displace or detach under normal weather conditions.



4.12

CONDITION

ALUMINUM OR VINYL SIDING TRIM AND ACCESSORIES FASTENERS DON'T MATCH SIDING COLOUR

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Fasteners that are used to secure aluminum or vinyl siding or trim may not match the siding or trim colour due to manufacturing limitations.

Warranty

None.

Action

The builder is not required to take any action.

Remarks

Fasteners are generally made in fewer standard colours than siding products.



4.13

CONDITION

ABOVE-GRADE MASONRY WALL OR VENEER CLADDING (INCLUDING MORTAR) IS CRACKED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage are acceptable; crack width in excess of 3 mm (3/32 inch) is not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction or normal wear and tear are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Cracks in excess of the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Shrinkage during curing of the masonry is natural. Also, regular outdoor temperature fluctuations cause masonry cladding to expand and contract. The resulting thermal stress can also cause cracking; this is considered normal wear and tear.



4.14

CONDITION

CUT BRICKS ARE OF DIFFERENT THICKNESS IN RELATION TO ONE ANOTHER

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cut bricks used in the same course shall appear uniform from a normal viewing position; the variance in thickness between two immediately adjacent bricks shall not exceed 8 mm (5/16 inch).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Bricks not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Even with proper coursing, bricks will need to be cut to fit site conditions. It is common that cut bricks may vary in thickness. Uncut bricks may also vary in thickness depending on the style selected (e.g. tumbled bricks).



4.15

CONDITION

HORIZONTAL MASONRY JOINT ALIGNMENT IS NOT UNIFORM

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Horizontal masonry joint work shall appear uniform when viewed from a distance of 6 m (20 ft). Where the horizontal (bed) joint appears out of alignment, the variance shall not be more than ± 12 mm ($1/2$ ") from the specified plane. This does not apply to randomly sized masonry products.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Masonry with joints not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Dimensional variations of the courses are affected by the variations in the brick selected and the bond pattern.



4.16

CONDITION

MORTAR SPLATTERS AND STAINS ON EXTERIOR MASONRY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior masonry shall not have mortar splatters and stains detracting from the appearance of the finished wall when viewed from a distance of 6 m (20 ft) under natural lighting conditions when dry.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Masonry not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Care must be used in cleaning masonry. Although pressure washing and chemical cleaners are the normal way of cleaning masonry, they must be used properly and in accordance with brick manufacturers specifications.



4.17

CONDITION

EFFLORESCENCE (WHITE POWDER) IS PRESENT ON MASONRY OR STUCCO SURFACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Efflorescence commonly occurs on masonry and stucco surfaces and is normal. No warranty.

Warranty

None.

Action

The builder is not required to take any action.

Remarks

Efflorescence is the harmless deposit of mineral salts on the surface of masonry and occurs naturally due to the movement of moisture; it may diminish over time. Visibility varies with seasonal conditions. Dark-coloured bricks tend to exaggerate the appearance of efflorescence. Localized areas of efflorescence may be linked to abnormal sources of moisture. Salt and de-icers may also contribute to efflorescence.



4.18

CONDITION

DETERIORATING MASONRY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Masonry shall be manufactured and installed to prevent premature deterioration.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear, improper maintenance or additions, alterations and deletions made by the homeowner is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Masonry that is deteriorated, detached, or displaced shall be repaired.

Remarks

Durability is dependent on the type of masonry and the conditions that the masonry is exposed to (e.g. salt, soil). The colour/texture of repaired areas shall match the existing as closely as possible when dry.



4.19

CONDITION

CLAY BRICKS ARE CHIPPED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Clay brick veneer shall be installed in accordance with the Building Code. Chips in clay bricks shall not be visible from a distance of 6 m (20 ft) under normal lighting conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear, improper maintenance or additions, alterations and deletions made by the homeowner is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Brick veneer not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

There are certain brick types that are designed to be tumbled or chipped in appearance. Professional brick tinting methods are acceptable to repair the appearance of chipped bricks. The colour/texture of repaired areas shall match the existing as closely as possible when dry. Variation in colour may be noticeable when wet.



4.20

CONDITION

BRICKS ARE DIFFERENT COLOURS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Brickwork may contain bricks from different dye lots, provided they are dispersed throughout the wall to produce a generally uniform appearance when viewed from 6 m (20 ft) under normal lighting conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Where a generally uniform appearance is not achieved the wall shall be repaired.

Remarks

Uniform appearance includes colour and texture. Professional brick tinting methods are acceptable to adjust colour.



4.21

CONDITION

CRACKS IN EXTERIOR STUCCO WALL SURFACES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Stucco that relies on face-sealing to shed water shall have no cracks or gaps that will allow water penetration. Cracks are not unusual in exterior stucco wall surfaces. Stucco on a drained cladding system shall not have unintentional gaps or cracks visible from a distance of not less than 6 m (20 ft) under dry conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Stucco finish not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Stucco includes traditional Portland cement-based stucco as well as synthetic stucco whether forming part of an exterior insulation and finish system (EIFS) or not. Caulking and sealants require regular maintenance to ensure effectiveness. The colour or texture of repaired areas should match the existing as closely as possible.



4.22

CONDITION

EXTERIOR STUCCO IS PEELING OR BUBBLING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Stucco on exterior walls shall not separate from its base.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Stucco not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Stucco separating from its base may indicate a problem with trapped moisture. Caulking and sealants require regular maintenance to ensure effectiveness. The colour or texture of repaired areas shall match the existing so as not to be visible from a distance of 6 m (20 ft) under normal lighting conditions.



4.23

CONDITION

STUCCO COLOUR VARIATION

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Slight variations are acceptable across the entire stucco surface.

Warranty

None.

Action

Remarks

There may be some variations in the stucco colour and this may be more noticeable with darker colours.



4.24

CONDITION

EXTERIOR WOOD TRIM IS SPLIT

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior wood trim may split; cracks visible from 6 m (20 ft) under normal lighting conditions, or cracks resulting in displacement or detachment, are not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction, or normal wear and tear are not covered by the warranty.

Action

Trim not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Some manufactured products may have intentional splits for aesthetic purposes.



4.25

CONDITION

EXTERIOR WOOD TRIM IS BOWED, TWISTED OR CUPPED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior wood trim may warp, twist or cup. Loose trim or trim that falls off is not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Warping, twisting or cupping resulting from normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction, or normal wear and tear are not covered by the warranty.

Action

Trim not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



4.26

CONDITION

EXTERIOR PAINT, STAIN OR CLEAR FINISH BLISTERS AND PEELS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior paint, stain or clear finishes shall not deteriorate to the extent of exposing the substrate beneath; surfaces subject to foot traffic are exempt from this requirement.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Paint or stain not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Weathering of painted, stained or clear-coated exterior surfaces is normal.

Discolouration of the wood beneath is evidence of failed clear finish. Excessive moisture in the substrate can contribute to premature finish deterioration.



4.27

CONDITION

EXTERIOR PAINT OR STAIN HAS FADED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior paints and stains shall not fade or discolour in an uneven or random manner.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear, improper maintenance, or alterations, deletions or additions by the homeowner is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Exterior paints and stains not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Fading of exterior paints and stains is normal and the degree of fading depends on environmental conditions, e.g. southern exposures. Exact matches of repainted areas cannot be expected due to aging and environmental soiling of the original finish.



Module 5

Roofs



5.1

CONDITION

ROOF RIDGE HAS SAGGED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Roofs shall be constructed to ensure the ridge does not sag under normal design conditions in accordance with the Building Code. Roof ridge beam deflection greater than 25 mm (1 inch) in 2,400 mm (8 ft) is considered excessive.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Five-Year Major Structural Defect

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Roofs not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

None



5.2

CONDITION

ROOF TRUSSES OR RAFTERS ARE BOWED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Roof framing members shall be sized and installed in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Roof framing members not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Deflection due to normal loading and bowing due to normal drying of wood framing materials is acceptable. Heavy loads of ice and snow can damage a roof. Normal home maintenance should include professional removal of heavy buildups of ice and snow. There may be some variation from truss to truss that are not structurally significant.



5.3

CONDITION

ROOF APPEARS WAVY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Roof sheathing shall be sized and installed in accordance with the Building Code. Roof sheathing shall not bow more than 12 mm (1/2 inch) in 600 mm (2 ft).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Roof sheathing not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Roof sheathing shall be installed with proper joint spacing and support. Waviness between framing members may occur even when sheathing is properly installed. Frost patterns on a roof can give the appearance of waviness without the condition existing (e.g. frost outline on sheathing joints and over roof framing members).



5.4

CONDITION

LEAKS DUE TO SNOW OR RAIN DRIVEN INTO THE ATTIC THROUGH LOUVRES OR VENTS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Attic vents must be designed to prevent the entry of rain, snow and insects and they shall be installed in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Water penetration resulting from improper maintenance or an act of nature is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Defective material or improper vent installation resulting in water penetration shall be repaired.

Remarks

During high wind pressures, precipitation may be driven into roof vents. Infiltration of wind-driven rain and snow are not considered leaks and are beyond the control of the contractor. This condition is warranted only where there is a demonstrated defect in work or material supplied by the builder.



5.5

CONDITION

ROOF OR FLASHING LEAKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Roofs and their associated flashings shall allow no water penetration under normal weather conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Water leakage resulting from improper maintenance or an act of nature is excluded from the warranty. Damage to personal property or personal injury resulting from the water penetration is also excluded from the warranty.

Action

Defects allowing water penetration through the roof or any associated flashings shall be repaired.

Remarks

Ice dams can cause water leakage during the winter. This condition is warranted if the ice dam results from a demonstrated defect in work or material supplied by the builder. The homeowner must take immediate steps to prevent damage to their property and report any losses to their home insurance provider.



5.6

CONDITION

INADEQUATE ATTIC VENTILATION

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Attics shall be ventilated in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by dampness or condensation due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Attics not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Roof vents should be kept free of obstructions. Inadequate attic ventilation can lead to heat and moisture problems. Snow covering roof vents can obstruct ventilation.



5.7

CONDITION

ICE BUILDUP ON THE ROOF

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Ice and icicles are a natural occurrence on roofs.

Warranty

None.

Damage caused by improper maintenance is not covered by the warranty.

Action

The builder is not required to take any action.

Remarks

Ice dams and icicles occur when the roof surface is warm enough to melt the snow but the air temperature is cold enough to re-freeze the melt water. Natural weather patterns, building exposure, roof design and elevated attic temperatures, due to both the insulating effects of snow accumulation on the roof and air leakage from the interior of the building, can contribute to ice forming on roofs. Professional removal of buildups of ice and snow can help reduce the likelihood of water leaks.

See section 5.5 Roof or Flashing Leaks for water leakage resulting from ice dams. This condition is warranted only where there is a demonstrated Building Code violation or a defect in work or material supplied by the builder.



5.8

CONDITION

ROOF SHINGLES HAVE BLOWN OFF

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Roof shingles shall be installed according to the Building Code and the Manufacturer's specifications for the type of shingles installed.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from acts of nature is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Roof shingles not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Severe weather and wind gusts can sometimes exceed the design limitations of the shingles. Different shingle types and materials have varying abilities to resist these forces.



5.9

CONDITION

TABS ON ASPHALT SHINGLES ARE NOT LINED UP

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Shingles shall be installed to provide a generally uniform pattern when viewed from a Normal viewing position on the ground from any given location and shall conform to guidelines suggested by the manufacturer.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Shingles not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The primary role of roofing is to protect the building from the weather. Slight variation in the appearance of the roof is acceptable.



5.10

CONDITION

ASPHALT SHINGLES NOT SEALED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Asphalt shingles and self-sealing asphalt shingles shall be secured according to the Building Code and manufacturer's specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Shingles not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Asphalt shingles installed in temperatures below 5°C will seal when warmer temperatures return. In the short term, unsealed shingles should not affect the weather protection provided by the roof.



5.11

CONDITION

ASPHALT SHINGLE EDGES ARE CURLED OR CUPPED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Asphalt shingle edges and corners need not be completely flat. Edges and corners that curl or cup to expose the uncoloured portion of the shingle below are not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Shingles not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Adequate attic ventilation is necessary to prevent excessive solar heat buildup in the attic that can contribute to curling and cupping.



5.12

CONDITION

ASPHALT SHINGLES EITHER DO NOT OVERHANG THE EDGE OF THE ROOF
OR HANG OVER TOO FAR

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The starter strip shall overhang roof edges by not less than 12 mm (1/2 inch) according to the Building Code; the shingles shall not overhang the roof edge to the extent that they curl.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Shingle overhangs not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The edge of the roof includes the entire perimeter of the roof including gables.



5.13

CONDITION

SHADING PATTERN IS VISIBLE ON AN ASPHALT SHINGLE ROOF

Acceptable Performance/Condition

At installation, asphalt shingle roofs shall be installed so that any dye lot difference is minimized to provide a uniform roof appearance, when viewed from a normal viewing position on the ground without magnification by reflected light.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Shingles not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Shading variations resulting from dye lot difference are acceptable.

See section 5.14 Variation in Colour After Repairs for colour and shading of local repairs.



5.14

CONDITION

VARIATION IN COLOUR AFTER REPAIRS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Shingles used in local repairs shall be of similar type, texture and colour. Variation resulting from fading or different dye lot is acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Shingles not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The primary role of roofing is to protect the building from the weather. Slight variation in the colour of the roof after a local repair may be unavoidable.



5.15

CONDITION

UNEVEN ROOF SHEATHING CAUSING VISIBLE IRREGULARITIES IN THE ROOF SURFACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Asphalt shingle surfaces need not be completely flat. The roof sheathing shall provide an even surface free from thickness variations, holes, and debris that produce visible irregularities in the finished roof. The roof shall be viewed from a normal viewing position on the ground without magnification by reflected light.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Roofs not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Visible irregularities shall be significant enough to suggest a defective condition.



5.16

CONDITION

ROOFING NAILS ARE EXPOSED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Roofing nails shall be covered by overlapping shingles or by sealing.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Roofs with nails not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The overlying shingle must cover the nails to ensure adequate weather protection. Sealant applied to nails shall not detract from the overall uniform roof appearance.



5.17

CONDITION

WATER IS TRAPPED UNDER ROOFING MEMBRANE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Water shall not become trapped under built-up or single-ply roofing membranes.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Roofing not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



5.18

CONDITION

ASPHALT ROLL ROOFING IS BLISTERED BUT DOES NOT ADMIT WATER

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Roll roofing may blister under normal weather conditions. Blisters that result in water penetration are not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Roofing not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Surface blistering of roll roofing may be caused by solar heating and humidity.



5.19

CONDITION

STANDING WATER ON A FLAT ROOF

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Flat roofs shall be installed to drain water. Standing water on roofs designed for water retention is acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Roofs not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Flat roofs typically are slow to drain and should be constructed to handle exposure to standing water over short terms. Municipalities can require flow control devices to be installed on roof drains. Some standing water is normal and should generally dissipate after a few days.



5.20

CONDITION

EAVESTROUGHS OR DOWNSPOUTS LEAK

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Eavestroughs and downspouts shall not leak at joints.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Eavestroughs and downspouts not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Gutters and downspouts must not leak but gutters may overflow during heavy rains. It is the homeowner's responsibility to keep gutters and downspouts free of debris.



5.21

CONDITION

EAVESTROUGHS OVERFLOW DURING NORMAL RAIN

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Eavestroughs shall be installed in accordance with municipal requirements (where applicable) with a slope to downspouts or drains. Eavestroughs may overflow during a rain as a result of converging water flows.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear or an act of nature is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Eavestroughs not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Overflow resulting from inadequate slope or non-conformance with municipal requirements is subject to the warranty.

Remarks

The homeowner shall keep eavestroughs and downspouts free from environmental debris or physical damage that could cause blockage or restrict water flow.



5.22

CONDITION

EAVESTROUGHS OR DOWNSPOUTS NOT PERFORMING PROPERLY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Where provided, eavestroughs and downspouts shall collect water from the roof and drain it to grade. Where downspouts are not connected to a sewer, extensions shall be provided to carry rainwater away from the building in a manner that will prevent soil erosion.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Eavestroughs and downspouts not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Normal home maintenance includes keeping the downspout extensions in place or swiveled to the down position where they are hinged. Eavestroughs and downspouts must be kept free of debris that can clog the system. Extensions may include splash pads set on the ground.



5.23

CONDITION

EAVESTROUGHS DON'T DRAIN COMPLETELY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Eavestroughs shall generally slope to drains.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Eavestroughs not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Under normal rainfall conditions and when the gutter is unobstructed by debris, the water level should not exceed 25mm in depth. Industry practice is to install gutters approximately level. Consequently, it is entirely possible that small amounts of water will stand in certain sections of the gutter immediately after a rain.



5.24

CONDITION

SKYLIGHT LEAKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Skylights shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturers specifications and shall not allow water penetration.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from dampness or condensation due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Skylights not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Condensation on the interior surfaces of a Skylight may occur if indoor relative humidity is high. Condensation is not considered indicative of a defective condition.



Module 6

Plumbing



6.1

CONDITION

PIPES ARE LEAKING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Domestic water supply and drainpipes shall not leak.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Secondary damage caused by defects, such as damage to personal property or personal injury, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Pipes not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Condensation on piping should not be mistaken for a leaking pipe. Condensation on cold-water supply pipes is not covered by the warranty. High indoor humidity is the main cause of condensation on pipes. If a leak is detected in a water supply pipe, the main water supply valve should be turned off immediately until the builder's representative can assess the condition.



6.2

CONDITION

FAUCET OR FIXTURE IS LEAKING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Faucets or plumbing fixtures shall not leak, drip or run on when fully closed or shut off.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance, normal wear and tear, or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Secondary damage caused by defects, such as damage to personal property or personal injury, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Faucets or fixtures not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of faucets and fixtures during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate, to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Some manufacturers of plumbing products offer warranties on their products that extend beyond the one-year warranty. If a leak occurs after the one-year warranty, service may be available from the manufacturer.



6.3

CONDITION

PLUMBING PIPES ARE FROZEN AND/OR BURST

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Plumbing pipes shall be protected from freezing in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Secondary damage caused by defects, such as property damage or personal injury, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Plumbing pipes not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Homes must be kept at temperatures to prevent freezing at all times. If this is not possible, proper precautions should be taken to prevent freezing such as shutting off and draining the water supply system. For exterior hose bibs, shut off any associated interior valves and leave the exterior valve open as part of a regular seasonal maintenance program. Garden hoses must also be disconnected from the exterior hose bib. If a burst pipe is detected in a water supply pipe, the main water supply valve should be turned off immediately until the builder's representative can assess the condition.



6.4

CONDITION

BATHTUB OR SHOWER LEAKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Bathtubs and showers shall be installed in accordance with manufacturer's specifications so they do not leak.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty. Secondary damage caused by defects, such as damage to personal property or personal injury, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Bathtubs or showers not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Caulking and seals around bathtubs and shower enclosures and entry door seals require regular homeowner inspection and maintenance to prevent leaks. If a leak is detected in a water supply pipe, the main water supply valve should be turned off immediately until the builder's representative can assess the condition.



6.5

CONDITION

CONDENSATION APPEARS ON WATER SUPPLY PIPES AND TOILETS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Condensation on water supply pipes and toilets may occur when indoor relative humidity is high.

Warranty

None.

Action

None.

Remarks

Condensation may appear on water supply lines and toilets from time to time and is normal.



6.6

CONDITION

NOISY WATER PIPES OR WATER HAMMER

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Water supply pipes shall be installed to minimize the effects of water hammer and in accordance with the Building Code. Drainage pipes shall be installed in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty. Secondary damage caused by defects, such as damage to personal property or personal injury, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Plumbing pipes not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Hammering of water supply pipes during normal operation may indicate a problem and should be investigated. A sudden thump or bang of water supply pipes when a faucet or fixture is closed abruptly is normal and not covered by the warranty.

Slight ticking sounds coming from copper hot water supply pipes as they expand are normal and are not covered by the warranty.

The sound of water flowing through drainage pipes is normal and not covered by the warranty.



6.7

CONDITION

DEFECTIVE PLUMBING FIXTURES, APPLIANCES OR TRIM FITTINGS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Plumbing fixtures, appliances or trim fittings shall be free of both visual and performance defects when viewed from a distance of 1,000 mm (3 ft).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Defective products shall be repaired or replaced.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of plumbing fixtures during the walk-through and record any malfunction on the Possession Certificate, to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Plumbing fixtures, appliances or trim fittings must be maintained in accordance with the manufacturers instructions.



6.8

CONDITION

CRACKING OR CHIPPING OF PORCELAIN, ENAMEL OR FIBREGLASS SURFACES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Surfaces exposed to view shall be free from visible damage at the time of the walk-through when viewed from a distance of 1,000 mm (3 ft).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage not recorded on the Possession Certificate is excluded from the warranty, unless the homeowner is able to establish that the damage was caused by the builder. Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Visible damage shall be repaired.

Remarks

Identify any damaged porcelain, enamel or fibreglass surfaces on the Certificate of Possession Form to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Maintain porcelain, enamel or fibreglass surfaces in accordance with the manufacturers instructions.



6.9

CONDITION

LIGHTWEIGHT (FIBREGLASS AND ACRYLIC) BATHTUB OR SHOWER BASE
FLEXES AND CREAKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Lightweight bathtubs and showers may flex and creak when installed in accordance with Manufacturer's specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Bathtubs or showers not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Fibreglass and acrylic bathtubs and shower enclosures are lightweight yet strong. Flexing or creaking sounds can often be heard especially in large soaker-type tubs as they are filled and emptied. These fixtures are designed to withstand this type of flexing; it does not generally represent a manufacturing or installation defect.



6.10

CONDITION

MANUFACTURED SOLID-SURFACE COUNTERTOP (INTEGRATED BASIN)
CRACKS AT THE DRAIN

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Manufactured solid-surface countertops shall be installed to prevent stress cracking and in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Manufactured solid-surface countertops not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Identify any damaged countertops during the walk-through and record any damage on the Possession Certificate, to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Manufactured solid-surface countertops can be brittle and damaged by impact. Over-tightening of drains or fasteners may cause stress cracks. Care should be taken when cleaning or servicing to prevent cracking or chipping.



6.11

CONDITION

TOILET TAKES MORE THAN ONE FLUSH TO EMPTY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Toilets (water closets) shall flush waste into the drainage system.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Drain restrictions due to improper maintenance are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Where defective installation or product is determined repairs shall be made.

Remarks

Newer low-volume toilets use less water to flush waste than older models, making their operation more sensitive to the effects of the:

- amount of waste
- amount of paper
- volume of water in the tank

As a result, multiple flushes may be required.



6.12

CONDITION

SEWER, DRAINS OR FIXTURES BLOCKED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Sanitary drainage systems and fixtures shall drain waste products to a public sanitary sewer or private sewage disposal system without interruption.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by blocked sanitary drainage systems resulting from vegetation (e.g., tree roots), alterations made by the homeowner, improper maintenance or use, or caused by municipal services or other utilities is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Complete failure of sanitary drainage systems is considered to be an emergency. The builder shall effect repairs within 24 hours of receiving notice from the homeowner. If the homeowner cannot contact the builder or the subtrade, the homeowner must take steps to mitigate the damage.

If the homeowner expects to be reimbursed for repairs, the repairs must be documented to clearly identify the nature of the problem and repair and be illustrated with photographs. The builder is only responsible for reimbursement where the cause of failure results from work or material supplied by the builder. In all other cases, the homeowner is responsible for the cost of repairs.

Remarks

None.



Module 7

Electrical



7.1

CONDITION

FUSES BLOW OR CIRCUIT BREAKERS TRIP

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Electrical circuits shall be installed in accordance with the Electrical Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Secondary damage caused by defects, such as damage to personal property or personal injury, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Electrical circuits not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Circuit breakers protect electrical wiring from overloading. Frequent tripping of circuit breakers or blown fuses could result from faulty appliances and should be investigated. Some appliances have special power requirements.

Care should be taken not to overload or bypass electrical circuits. Personal injury or fire can result. Typical household wiring is installed to accommodate residential electrical loads. Specific requirements should be discussed with the builder prior to installation.



7.2

CONDITION

GROUND-FAULT CIRCUIT INTERRUPTER (GFCI) TRIPS FREQUENTLY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

GFCIs shall be installed in accordance with the Electrical Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Electrical circuits protected by a GFCI not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

GFCIs are sensitive safety devices installed to provide protection against electrical shock, especially in wet areas. These devices can be tripped and reset easily. Frequent tripping may indicate an appliance fault and should be investigated. GFCIs are often interconnected with plain receptacles to protect an entire circuit.



7.3

CONDITION

ELECTRICAL OUTLETS OR SWITCHES DON'T WORK

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Electrical outlets and switches shall be installed in accordance with manufacturers specifications and the Electrical Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Secondary damage caused by defects, such as damage to personal property or personal injury, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Electrical outlets and switches not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Test the operation of electrical outlets and switches during the walk-through and record damage on the Possession Certificate, to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Check the electrical circuit panel when a receptacle or switch fails to work.



7.4

CONDITION

ELECTRICAL FIXTURE DOESN'T WORK

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Electrical fixtures supplied and installed by the builder shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and the Electrical Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Secondary damage caused by defects, such as damage to personal property or personal injury, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Electrical fixtures not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Identify damaged electrical fixtures on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Check the electrical circuit panel when a receptacle or switch fails to work.



7.5

CONDITION

RECEPTACLE/SWITCH COVER PLATE IS NOT FLUSH WITH THE WALL

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Receptacle/switch cover plate should not be more than 3mm (3/32 inch) from the adjoining wall surface.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Receptacles/switch cover plates not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



7.6

CONDITION

EXHAUST FAN DUCT TERMINATES IN ATTIC OR CRAWL SPACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exhaust fans shall be ducted to the exterior in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Exhaust fans not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Exhaust fans and clothes dryers should never be ducted into heated or unheated enclosed spaces such as basements, attics and soffits, or attached garages. Moisture buildup in these areas can cause damage.



7.7

CONDITION

INTERIOR LIGHT FIXTURE HAS DEFECTIVE FINISH

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Interior light fixtures supplied and installed by the builder shall not have a defective finish.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Light fixtures not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Discolouration may occur due to the normal operation of the fixture. Exceeding the manufacturers specification for bulb wattage may also cause discolouration, which is not covered by the warranty.



Module 8

Interior Climate

Control



8.1

CONDITION

DRAFT FELT AT ELECTRICAL OUTLET

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Electrical boxes on exterior walls that penetrate the air barrier system shall be installed to prevent air infiltration.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Electrical boxes not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Some drafts may occur around electrical outlets or receptacles on exterior walls, particularly when it is cold or windy. Convection air movement may simulate draft conditions.



8.2

CONDITION

AIR INFILTRATION THROUGH WINDOWS AND DOORS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Windows and doors shall meet the rating for weather-tightness required by the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

If applicable, ensure the window or door has been tested to meet the required weather-tightness rating. Adjust weather-stripping and/or hardware to reduce air leakage by ensuring positive contact along the weather seal.

Remarks

Doors and windows must be properly closed to ensure positive contact with weather-stripping. Doors and windows are manufactured to meet specifications for weather-tightness and are designed to withstand reasonable wind loads. Minor air infiltration may occur during very windy conditions. Weather-stripping becomes worn with use and should be inspected and replaced by the homeowner on a regular basis. Interior air movement caused by convection should not be confused with actual air leakage through the window and doors.



8.3

CONDITION

KITCHEN OR BATH FANS ALLOW COLD AIR INFILTRATION OR DRAFTS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Kitchen and bath exhaust fans shall be installed with backdraft dampers as per manufacturers specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Kitchen and/or bath exhaust fans not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Because they are connected to the exterior by a duct, ventilation fans are indirectly open to outside air. Even though these types of fans come equipped with dampers, they are not completely effective at eliminating cold air infiltration. Sometimes they can become obstructed and not close fully. As part of regular home maintenance, vent terminations on exterior walls should be inspected periodically to ensure the openings are not obstructed (e.g. by birds or other animals).



8.4

CONDITION

CONDENSATION IN ATTIC SPACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Condensation may occur in attics but these occurrences should be infrequent and without any adverse effect on the building.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by dampness or condensation due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Adequate ventilation equipment shall be installed in accordance with the Building Code.

Remarks

Attic spaces shall be ventilated in accordance with the Building Code. Condensation in attics may indicate either a lack of ventilation through the attic or a source of moisture within the attic space.



8.5

CONDITION

CONDENSATION AND/OR FROST ON WINDOWS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Condensation may occur on interior window surfaces.

Warranty

None.

Damage caused by dampness or condensation due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty.

Action

None.

Remarks

Condensation occurs when water vapour in indoor air contacts cool surfaces such as window glass. Condensation on interior window surfaces is common during cold seasons. When outdoor temperatures are well below freezing, ice may form at the bottom of the window. Since it is important for homeowners to maintain proper humidity levels within the home to prevent damage to other components such as hardwood flooring and for physical health, some condensation on windows may be expected. Indoor humidity levels may be controlled by dehumidification, ventilation or air conditioning. Interior air moving over the windows can help control condensation. Heavy draperies or window coverings that cover windows and block heat diffusers can prevent air flow. Running the furnace fan continuously can also help to control condensation on windows.



8.6

CONDITION

CONDENSATION ON INTERIOR DUCTWORK AND AIR HANDLING EQUIPMENT

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Condensation may occur on indoor ductwork and air handling equipment.

Warranty

None.

Damage caused by dampness or condensation due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty.

Action

None.

Remarks

This condition may occur in the summer when air conditioning equipment is operating or in winter when ducts are chilled by incoming outdoor air. For example, condensation may occur on range hood exhaust ducts during cold outdoor temperatures.



8.7

CONDITION

INADEQUATE HEATING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Heating systems shall be capable of maintaining an indoor air temperature of:

- a) 22°C in living spaces and
- b) 18°C in unfinished basements
- c) 15°C in crawl spaces;

at the design temperature for the geographical location.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from alterations, deletions or additions made by the homeowner and from improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Where the heating system is not capable of maintaining the prescribed temperature, repairs shall be made.

Remarks

Several factors affect living space temperatures:

- Directional orientation - north-facing rooms are generally cooler than south-facing rooms.
- Windows - glass has little insulating value and allows more heat to escape from the room.
- Rooms over garages - have insulated floors that lose heat to the unheated garage below.
- Airflow - free airflow from the supply outlet in a room to a return inlet or undercut door is essential. Generally, a minimum 25 mm space under interior doors above the finished floor covering should be provided.
- Personal preference - personal comfort differs between individuals.

Balancing the air delivery system may not completely compensate for the effects of these factors. In determining the temperature of a room, measurements shall be taken in the center of the room at 1,500 mm above the floor after the heating system has been running continuously for at least 20 minutes.

Heat loss calculations and duct designs assist in determining the furnace size and adequacy of the heating system.



8.8

CONDITION

NOISY DUCTWORK

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Ductwork may make noise as it expands and contracts during heating and cooling cycles.

Warranty

None.

Action

None.

Remarks

When metal is heating, it expands and when it is cooled, it contracts. The result is “ticking” or “cracking” which is generally to be expected. No builder responsibility.



8.9

CONDITION

DUCTWORK MAKES NOISE WHEN FLOOR IS WALKED ON COMMONLY KNOWN AS OIL CANNING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Ductwork shall be constructed and installed to prevent oil canning.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage due to normal shrinkage of materials caused by drying after construction is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Ductwork not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Weight transfer on floors over metal ductwork can sometimes result in a temporary deflection of the metal ductwork. Shrinkage of floor joists may cause oil canning.



8.10

CONDITION

NOISE CAN BE HEARD AT REGISTER

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Floor registers and cold air return grilles shall be installed to prevent rattling.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance, or from additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Floor registers or cold air return grilles not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The sound of air movement at floor registers or cold air return grilles is normal, but they should not rattle under normal use.



8.11

CONDITION

DUCTWORK COMES APART

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Ductwork shall be joined and supported to prevent separation or detachment and maintain joint integrity.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance, or from additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Ductwork not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Ductwork shall remain intact and securely fastened.



8.12

CONDITION

CONDENSATE LINE IS BLOCKED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Condensate lines from furnaces, air conditioning condenser coils and heat recovery ventilators shall be free from blockage.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Condensate lines not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

No builder responsibility. Condensation lines will clog eventually under normal use. This is a homeowner maintenance item. Builder shall provide unobstructed condensation lines at time of occupancy.



8.13

CONDITION

AIR CONDITIONING COOLANT LINE LEAKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Air conditioning systems supplied and installed by the builder shall not leak.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance, or from additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Air conditioning systems not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



8.14

CONDITION

THERE ARE GAPS BETWEEN HEAT DIFFUSERS, COLD AIR RETURN GRILLES AND VENTILATION GRILLES AND THE ADJACENT SURFACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Heat diffusers, cold air return grilles and ventilation intake grilles shall be installed securely and be generally flush with the adjacent surface. Minor gaps of up to 3mm (3/32 inch) between the diffuser or grille and the adjacent surface are acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance, or from additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Heat diffusers, cold air return grilles and ventilation grilles not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



8.15

CONDITION

BLOCKAGE IN VENT OF HIGH EFFICIENCY FURNACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Warm, moist air that is exhausted can condense and freeze at the exterior vent of the house. There is little if anything that can be done to prevent this from happening.

Warranty

None.

Action

None.

Remarks

This is a homeowner maintenance issue. The homeowner must periodically check for ice build-up and remove it as necessary.



Module 9

Wall & Ceiling

Finish



9.1

CONDITION

CEILING IS UNEVEN

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Where an isolated sag, bulge or area of waviness appears and is not a structural problem, the variation from the specified plane shall not exceed ± 12 mm (1/2 inch). Surface imperfections due to slight variations in levelness of joints or trusses supporting ceiling board are beyond the builder's control.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Undulations caused by normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Sags or waves in ceilings greater than the Acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Even when installed according to the Building Code, it is not unusual to see undulation in drywalled ceilings due to joint finishing. This occurrence can be exaggerated by particular or critical lighting conditions and glossy finishes. Spray-applied textures and matte finishes minimize this condition.

Some undulations may also be caused by truss uplift and applying ceiling drywall over major structural components such as beams. See section 9.5 Ceiling/Wall Joint Separation Commonly Referred to as Truss Uplift.



9.2

CONDITION

CEILING TEXTURE IS UNEVENLY APPLIED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

In a room or area, applied ceiling texture (i.e. stipple) shall appear generally uniform when viewed from a normal viewing position under normal lighting conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Ceiling texture not meeting the Acceptable condition shall be repaired. The colour and texture of a patched area may not match the surrounding area exactly.

Remarks

Minor variation in texture is normal with randomly applied finishing materials.



9.3

CONDITION

GYPSUM WALLBOARD CORNERS ARE UNEVEN

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Gypsum wallboard corners shall appear generally even and uniform when viewed under normal lighting conditions from a normal viewing position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Joints not meeting the condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Minor waviness may be more apparent in corners that are not right-angled and is Acceptable. Dark coloured paint may result in minor variations being highlighted.



9.4

CONDITION

CRACKS IN INTERIOR WALL AND CEILING SURFACES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Interior drywall shall be installed to minimize cracking of joints, corners and corner beads.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction are not covered.

Action

Only warranted cracks shall be repaired and sanded with homeowner responsible for redecorating.

Remarks

Cracks and nail pops, etc. are not unusual in interior wall and ceiling surfaces. They are caused by settlement and normal shrinkage in dimension lumber.



9.5

CONDITION

CEILING/WALL JOINT SEPARATION COMMONLY REFERRED TO AS TRUSS UPLIFT

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cracks resulting from truss uplift are to be fixed one time only during the first year by the builder.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from truss uplift shall be repaired by the builder. The builder shall refinish the ceiling to match the existing finish as closely as possible. The homeowner is responsible for redecorating any wall repairs.

Action

Cracks caused by truss uplift shall be repaired.

Remarks

Truss uplift may occur when outdoor temperatures are considerably colder than indoor temperatures. It can appear as a minor crack or a larger gap. Repairs should be deferred until such time as the truss returns to its original position.



9.6

CONDITION

DRYWALL SURFACE BLEMISHES, BLISTERS IN TAPED JOINTS, TROWEL MARKS, EXCESS JOINT COMPOUND AND DENTS OR GOUGES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Interior finished drywall (excluding garages and unfinished areas) shall be free from damage at the time of the walk-through and be installed according to the Building Code. Blemishes readily noticeable when viewed under normal lighting conditions from a normal viewing position 1,800 mm (6 ft) perpendicular distance from the wall surface are unacceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damaged areas of drywall not recorded on the Possession Certificate are excluded from the warranty unless the homeowner is able to establish that the damage was caused by the builder.

Action

Only warranted drywall surface blemishes shall be repaired and refinished to match original builder-applied finish as closely as possible.

Remarks

Identify any damaged drywall surfaces on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Surface blemishes in drywall are not unusual at joints and at corners. The repair of surface blemishes resulting from normal shrinkage is at the builder's discretion and sanding and repainting is not required. Builder's specific policies with respect to drywall repairs will vary. Often these repairs are best left until the framing has settled.



9.7

CONDITION

TEXTURE OF PAINTED GYPSUM WALLBOARD VARIES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Variations in the surface texture of finished gypsum wallboard are normal.

Warranty

None.

Action

None.

Remarks

Wall and ceiling surfaces of gypsum wallboard consist of paper and joint compound. These materials accept paint finishes differently. Variations in texture of the final finish may result and are normal.



9.8

CONDITION

FINISHED WOOD SURFACE IS ROUGH

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Surfaces that are touched during normal use shall be uniformly smooth. Surfaces not touched during normal use shall appear smooth when viewed without magnification, from a minimum distance of 1,500 mm (5 ft) under normal lighting conditions and from a normal viewing position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Surfaces not meeting the Acceptable condition shall be made smooth and refinished.

Remarks

The open grain in some wood surfaces tends to show a rough appearance yet feel smooth; this is a natural property of wood and is Acceptable.



9.9

CONDITION

PAINT FINISH IS UNACCEPTABLE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

A properly painted surface shall be produced on every exposed surface where a painted finish is specified. A properly painted surface shall be assessed by viewing, without magnification, from a minimum perpendicular distance of 1,500 mm (5 ft) under normal lighting conditions and from a normal viewing position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Where a properly painted surface is not achieved repairs shall be made.

Remarks

Natural lighting conditions throughout the day may change the appearance of the properly painted surface. Brush marks are Acceptable in cut-in areas and on trim and may vary in appearance with paint type.



9.10

CONDITION

CLEAR INTERIOR FINISHES HAVE DETERIORATED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Clear interior finishes shall not deteriorate to the extent that they expose the substrate beneath.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Clear finishes not meeting the Acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Use of inappropriate household cleaners or excessive cleaning can sometimes contribute to discolouration and premature deterioration of finishes.



9.11

CONDITION

PAINT IS SPLATTERED ON SURFACES NOT INTENDED TO BE PAINTED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Interior surfaces not intended to be painted shall not have paint splatters when viewed under normal lighting conditions from a distance of 1,500 mm (5 ft).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Surfaces not meeting Acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



9.12

CONDITION

WALLCOVERING IS PEELING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Wall-coverings shall not be peeling at the time of the walk-through. This condition is warranted only where a defect in work or material is demonstrated.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by dampness or condensation due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty. Additions, deletions or alterations by the homeowner are not covered by the warranty.

Action

Wall-coverings not meeting the Acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

High humidity levels can create conditions that can cause wall-coverings to peel. Ventilation of rooms and spaces can help control indoor humidity.



9.13

CONDITION

PATTERNS IN WALL COVERING ARE MISMATCHED AT THE EDGES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Wall-coverings shall be installed to achieve a generally uniform appearance when viewed under normal lighting conditions and from a normal viewing position, within the manufacturer's tolerances.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Additions, deletions or alterations by the homeowner are not covered by the warranty.

Action

Wall-coverings not meeting the Acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Some wall-coverings are more difficult to match than others due to pattern, colour and texture.



9.14

CONDITION

WATER PENETRATION BEHIND CERAMIC TILE AND BATHTUB OR SHOWER ENCLOSURES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Joints between ceramic tiles and adjacent surfaces shall prevent water penetration.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance and normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Ceramic tile installation not meeting the Acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

The owner must regularly inspect and maintain the soft caulked joints between the ceramic tiles and adjacent surfaces. Grout joints between individual ceramic tiles may deteriorate over time under normal use; periodic maintenance is required.



Module 10

Interior Finishing



10.1

CONDITION

INTERIOR DOOR IS WARPED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Interior doors leading to rooms or spaces shall not permanently warp more than 6 mm (1/4") beyond the edge of the doorjamb when the door is closed. In the case of double doors, one leaf shall not permanently warp more than 6 mm (1/4") beyond the face of the adjacent door leaf.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage caused by normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Minor warping is normal. Interior wood doors are a natural product and are affected by changes in indoor relative humidity, which may contribute to the warping of the door. Some materials are affected more than others by a change in humidity level. Normal home maintenance includes controlling indoor humidity levels to prevent permanent warping.



10.2

CONDITION

BI-FOLD AND SLIDING DOORS COME OFF TRACKS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Bi-fold and sliding doors shall operate freely and remain on their tracks during normal operation.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of the doors during the walk-through. Defects discovered after the walk-through will be covered under the warranty if they result from the builder's work. However, bi-fold and sliding doors may require adjustment from time to time to maintain alignment and hardware may need to be cleaned and lubricated as part of normal home maintenance.



10.3

CONDITION

POCKET DOOR RUBS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The face of a pocket door shall not rub against the surrounding framing, doorjamb or casing during normal operation.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear and improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of interior doors during the walk-through. Defects discovered after the walk-through will be covered under the warranty if they result from the builders work. Some pocket doors require the use of guides that are designed to rub across the face of the door during normal operation and may mark the door; this is acceptable. Pocket doors may require adjustment from time to time and hardware may need to be cleaned and lubricated.



10.4

CONDITION

DOOR RUBS ON THE DOOR JAMB OR DOES NOT LATCH

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Doors shall operate without rubbing on the doorjamb and latches shall engage with relative ease.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear and improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors and latches not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of the doors during the walk-through. Defects discovered after the walk-through will be covered under the warranty if they result from the builder's work. Slight pressure may be required to engage the latch. Seasonal humidity levels may cause doors and jambs to swell, resulting in temporary rubbing; this is acceptable.



10.5

CONDITION

WOOD DOOR PANEL HAS SPLIT

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cracks, where normal light is visible through the door, are not acceptable. Minor cracks that do not allow light through the door are acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal shrinkage due to drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Door panels not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



10.6

CONDITION

DOOR DRAGS ON THE FLOOR

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Doors shall not contact the floor unless the door is specifically designed to do so.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Defects in materials, design and work supplied by the homeowner are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of the doors during the walk-through. Defects discovered after the walk-through will be covered under the warranty if they result from the builder's work. Interior doors are typically undercut to facilitate air movement through the house. See section 8.7 Inadequate Heating for space under interior doors.



10.7

CONDITION

GAP BETWEEN THE DOOR AND THE DOOR JAMB IS NOT UNIFORM

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The width of the gap may vary on different sides or edges of the door. Where the builder installs the door frame and door, the door edge shall be within 5 mm (3/16 inch) of parallel to the doorjamb.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



10.8

CONDITION

INTERIOR DOOR SWINGS OPEN OR CLOSES BY ITSELF

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Interior doors shall be installed sufficiently plumb and square so they do not swing by themselves due to the force of gravity alone.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage resulting from alterations, deletions or additions by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of interior doors during the walk-through. Defects discovered after the walk-through will be covered under the warranty if they result from the builders work. Doors will swing open or closed by the force of gravity if the hinges are not aligned plumb.



10.9

CONDITION

DOORS BIND FROM IMPROPERLY INSTALLED HINGES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Doors shall not bind on their hinges.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Confirm proper operation of the doors during the walk-through. Defects discovered after the walk-through will be covered under the warranty if they result from the builder's work. Hinges that are not aligned or are excessively recessed into the jamb or door may cause the door to bind; this is not acceptable.



10.10

CONDITION

HINGES ARE PAINTED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Unless specified in the Agreement of Purchase and Sale or contract, hinges may be painted. Paint shall not interfere with the proper operation of the hinges.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage resulting from alterations, deletions or additions by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Hinges not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

It is common to paint hinges on bi-fold doors the same colour as the doorjamb.



10.11

CONDITION

GAPS EXIST BETWEEN STAIR PARTS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Stair parts (risers, treads, and stringers), where exposed to view in finished areas, shall be fitted to minimize gaps, having aligned surfaces or be filled with a compatible material to achieve the same result.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage caused by normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Stairs not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Stair parts do not include applied trim and moulding. See section 10.15 Joint Quality of Interior Trim and Moulding Work.



10.12

CONDITION

SQUEAKING STAIR RISER OR TREAD

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Stair risers and treads shall be free of squeaks caused by loose/inadequately fastened joints.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Squeaks caused by normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction, improper maintenance or normal wear and tear to the stair are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Loose/inadequately fastened risers and treads shall be repaired.

Remarks

Extended low-humidity indoor environments can cause excessive shrinkage in the wood resulting in loose stair connections. The homeowner must maintain indoor humidity levels to prevent excessive drying of materials. A squeak-free stair may not be attainable.



10.13

CONDITION

GAPS EXIST BETWEEN RAILING PARTS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Gaps between interior stair railing parts shall not exceed 3 mm (3/32 inch) in width.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Gaps resulting from normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Railings not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Minor gaps may exist due to different methods of fabrication of the railing.



10.14

CONDITION

STAIR RAILINGS LACK RIGIDITY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Stair railings shall be securely constructed in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Action

Stair railings not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Even when installed in accordance with the Building Code, slight movement in stair railings may occur under normal use and is acceptable.

The selection of materials and the design of the stair railing can affect rigidity.



10.15

CONDITION

JOINT QUALITY OF INTERIOR TRIM AND MOULDING WORK

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Joints in trim, where exposed to view, shall be tightly fitted and have aligned surfaces or be filled with a compatible material to achieve the same result; cracks in excess of 2 mm (1/16 inch) are not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Minor gaps caused by normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Joints not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Joints in moldings (miter and butt joints) should be flush and properly filled with a compatible material. Gaps exceeding 2mm between moldings and adjacent surfaces are excessive. Hairline cracking or separation which may result from settlement or shrinkage is normal and not a matter of warranty.



10.16

CONDITION

NAILHEADS AND FASTENERS ARE NOT PROPERLY SET OR FILLED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Nail heads and fasteners shall not protrude above the surface. Where nail heads and fasteners have been set below the surface they shall be filled with compatible filler unless designed otherwise. Filler may be noticeable under normal lighting conditions from a distance of 1,500 mm (5 ft).

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Action

Nail heads and fasteners not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

This does not apply in unfinished rooms or spaces.



10.17

CONDITION

INTERIOR TRIM IS SPLIT

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Trim shall not have visible splits.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Damage caused by normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Trim not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Filler may be used to repair splits. Splits, cracks and checking are inherent characteristics of all wood products and are not a defect.



10.18

CONDITION

HAMMER MARKS ARE VISIBLE ON TRIM

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Interior finished trim shall be free from visible hammer marks at the time of the walk-through.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Action

Trim not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Damaged interior finished trim not identified on the Possession Certificate may be excluded from the warranty, unless the homeowner is able to establish that the damage was caused by the builder. Repaired areas shall match the original finished surface for colour, sheen and texture as closely as possible.



10.19

CONDITION

RESIN BLEEDING THROUGH PAINTED FINISH

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Resin shall not bleed through painted finish on trim.

Warranty

One-Year listed Work and Materials

Action

Painted finishes not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The extent of resin bleeding, while a natural characteristic of wood, can be controlled.



Module 11

Cabinets &

Countertops



11.1

CONDITION

GAP BETWEEN CABINETS AND CEILINGS OR WALLS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cabinets shall be fitted to each other. Where cabinets abut walls and ceilings, visible gaps in excess of 3 mm (3/32 inch) are not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Cabinets not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

It is common to have gaps where cabinets meet different materials. Caulking separation/cracking caused by minor wall movement due to seasonal temperature changes (thermal wall bowing) is considered normal.



11.2

CONDITION

CABINETS DO NOT LINE UP WITH EACH OTHER

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cabinets shall be aligned with adjacent cabinets and filler panels on the same level to provide a generally uniform appearance when viewed from a normal viewing position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage due to normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Cabinets not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Cabinet doors can become misaligned through normal use; normal home maintenance includes adjusting the cabinet doors from time to time.



11.3

CONDITION

CABINET DOORS AND DRAWER FACES ARE WARPED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cabinet doors and drawer faces shall not permanently warp. Warping not to exceed 6 mm (1/4 inch) as measured from face frame to point of furthestmost warping with door or drawer front in closed position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Cabinet doors and drawer faces not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Humidity levels in the home affect cabinet doors and drawer faces made from natural wood products. Some movement can be expected.



11.4

CONDITION

CABINET DOOR OR DRAWER BINDS OR RUBS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cabinet doors and drawers shall be installed so they don't bind or rub under normal use.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors and drawers not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Cabinet doors and drawers can become misaligned through normal use; normal home maintenance includes adjusting the cabinet doors and drawers from time to time.



11.5

CONDITION

CABINET DOORS WILL NOT STAY CLOSED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Doors shall stay in position when closed.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Doors not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Cabinet doors can become misaligned through normal use; normal home maintenance includes adjusting the cabinet doors from time to time.



11.6

CONDITION

LAMINATED COUNTERTOP HAS SWELLED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Laminated countertops shall not have localized bumps or swells at the time of the walkthrough.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Countertops not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Damaged countertops not identified on the Possession Certificate may be excluded from the warranty, unless the homeowner is able to establish that the damage was caused by the builder. Countertops are susceptible to damage from standing water. Care must be taken to ensure that countertops are kept free of standing water at joints and openings at sinks and faucets.



11.7

CONDITION

LAMINATED COUNTERTOP IS DELAMINATED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The surface of laminated countertops shall not delaminate.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear and improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Countertops not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Delamination can be caused by excessive heat from appliances and cooking equipment, or excessive moisture is not covered under the warranty.



11.8

CONDITION

CRACKS IN COUNTERTOP SURFACES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Countertop surfaces exposed to view shall be free from cracks at the time of the walkthrough. Joints are not considered to be cracks.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Countertops not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Damaged countertops not identified on the Possession Certificate may be excluded from the warranty, unless the homeowner is able to establish that the damage was caused by the builder. Manufactured solid-surface countertops can be brittle and damaged by impact. Care should be taken when cleaning or servicing to prevent cracking or chipping. Sitting or dropping heavy objects on the countertop can create excessive loads that can cause cracking.



11.9

CONDITION

SCRATCHES/CHIPS ON COUNTERTOPS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Countertop surfaces exposed to view shall be free from visible damage when viewed from a distance of 900 mm (3 ft) at the time of the walk-through.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Visible damage shall be repaired.

Remarks

Damaged countertops not identified on the Possession Certificate may be excluded from the warranty, unless the homeowner is able to establish that the damage was caused by the builder. Maintain countertop surfaces in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.



11.10

CONDITION

SCRATCHES OR MINOR IMPERFECTIONS IN WOOD CABINETS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Surfaces exposed to view shall be free from scratches or minor imperfections when viewed from a distance of 900mm (3 ft) at the time of the walk-through.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Visible damage shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



Module 12

Flooring



12.1

CONDITION

TRANSITION BETWEEN DIFFERENT TYPES OF FLOORING IS NOT FLUSH

Acceptable Performance/Condition

An abrupt change in height where different floor finishes abut is acceptable provided the transition is suitably eased (see Remarks).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Where the acceptable performance has not been met, repairs shall be made.

Remarks

The subfloor provides the even base on which all finished flooring materials are installed. Changes in height between different flooring materials are caused by material thickness and/or installation methods. Standard practice (unless discussed prior to construction and specified in the Agreement of Purchase and Sale or contract) is to install a transition strip of a material such as wood, metal or marble to ease the change in height. These transition strips do not constitute a tripping hazard and may be used at the builder's discretion. Transition strips may vary in material, colour, grain and/or dimension.



12.2

CONDITION

FINISHED FLOOR IS UNEVEN

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Finished flooring shall be installed without visible ridges or depressions. Where visible ridges or depressions occur, the variation shall not exceed 6 mm (1/4 inch) from the specified plane.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Ridges and depressions caused by normal shrinkage of materials are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Visible ridges or depressions exceeding the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The homeowner must maintain finished flooring in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and prevent the accumulation of water on flooring.

This Standard does not apply to a finished floor applied over a concrete slab below grade.

Deviations in a flat floor surface may arise from a variety of variables and conditions. Consideration should be given to the following standards when evaluating.

- 12.1 Transition between different types of flooring is not flush
- 12.10 Protrusions appear on the surface of resilient flooring without breaking through
- 12.13 Bubbles appear on vinyl flooring surface
- 12.19 Strip hardwood flooring is cupped (high edges)
- 12.20 The surface of one strip of hardwood or laminate flooring is higher than another
- 12.23 Crowning of strip hardwood flooring has occurred (centre of strip is higher than edges)
- 12.30 Adjacent marble units or ceramic tile surfaces installed at different elevations



12.3

CONDITION

PATTERN OF FINISHED FLOORING IS OUT OF ALIGNMENT WITH ADJACENT WALL SURFACES

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Finished flooring shall be installed in general visual alignment with adjacent wall surfaces. Variation greater than 12.5 mm (1/2 inch) in 1,800 mm (6 ft) is not acceptable when visible in a room used for its intended purpose. Patterns at seams between adjoining pieces shall be aligned to within 3 mm.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Finished flooring not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

This does not apply to angled or curved walls or flooring not designed to be aligned. The method of repair will vary with the type of finished flooring installed.



12.4

CONDITION

CARPET SEAM IS VISIBLE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Carpet seams shall be installed with the backing tightly fitted in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damaged carpet seams resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Carpet seams not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Identify any concerns about visible carpet seams on the Possession Certificate to avoid any suggestion that the problem is one of normal wear and tear. Visibility of carpet seams will vary with type of carpet and varying lighting conditions. Although the backing may be tightly fitted, a seam may remain visible; this is acceptable. Where carpets must be cut to execute floor repairs, seams in the repair area may be more visible. Location of carpet seams may vary due to predetermined manufactured widths and installation restrictions and are discretionary. Seams around pickets and end caps on stairs are often visible.



12.5

CONDITION

CARPET IS LOOSE OR STRETCHING HAS OCCURRED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Carpeting shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications to prevent loosening at edges, separation from its point of attachment and to minimize stretching under normal use.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance, normal wear and tear, or dampness or condensation due to failure of the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Carpet not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Carpets should be maintained in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations. The use of inappropriate cleaning equipment can damage carpet material.



12.6

CONDITION

SPOTS OR FADING ON CARPET OR WOOD FLOORING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Carpet or wood flooring shall be free from spots and faded areas.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Spots or faded areas in carpet or wood flooring resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance are excluded from the warranty. Exposure to sunlight may cause spots on carpet or wood flooring and/or fading. No builder responsibility.

Action

Spotted or faded carpet or wood flooring recorded on the Possession Certificate will be repaired. If not noted on the Possession Certificate, the homeowner must establish that the damage was caused by the builder.

Remarks

Identify any damaged carpeting or wood flooring at the walk-through to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Repaired area may be visible as a result of variable lighting conditions or different material dye lot. Area rugs may cause a reaction to the underlying floor, or variance in fading from sunlight.



12.7

CONDITION

CARPET NOT UNIFORM IN COLOUR

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Within a room or defined area, carpet shall be uniform in colour, texture and pattern when viewed under normal lighting conditions. Carpet pieces in the same room or defined area shall be installed with the pile oriented in the same direction. Minor variation between dye lots is acceptable from one room to another.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Carpet not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Slight variation in colour may occur due to different lighting effects and at transitions between rooms or areas.



12.8

CONDITION

CARPET HAS DARK STAINS AROUND PERIMETER OF ROOMS AND AT HEATING REGISTERS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Dark stains on carpet around room perimeters and at heating registers, commonly called carbon black, are an occupant use and house location issue. Sources of carbon rarely relate to work and material supplied by the builder.

Warranty

None.

Stains resulting from normal wear and tear or improper maintenance are excluded from the warranty.

Action

The homeowner shall ensure that furnaces, fireplaces, and other combustion appliances within the home are not leaking products of combustion.

Remarks

Dark staining often results from airborne carbon material settling out on synthetic or magnetic surfaces such as television screens, carpets and magnetic seals on refrigerators. Burning scented candles contributes to carpet staining. Light-coloured synthetic carpets accentuate this condition.



12.9

CONDITION

HOLLOW AREAS IN UNDERPAD BELOW CARPET SURFACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Carpet underpad shall provide a continuous surface of support for the carpet.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear, such as furniture loads that may cause local depressions, is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Hollow areas in underpad shall be repaired.

Remarks

Carpet underpad is often omitted at the base of stair pickets and nosings.



12.10

CONDITION

PROTRUSIONS APPEAR ON THE SURFACE OF RESILIENT FLOORING
WITHOUT BREAKING THROUGH

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Finished surface of flooring shall be free of visible protrusions (bumps, fasteners) that deform the surface of the flooring when viewed under normal lighting conditions (not reflected light) from a normal standing position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Visible protrusions in the flooring shall be repaired.

Remarks

Reflected light, particularly from large windows, exaggerates any irregularity in the floors and should not be considered normal lighting.



12.11

CONDITION

RESILIENT SHEET FLOORING IS LOOSE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Resilient sheet flooring shall not come unglued from the substrate.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Flooring not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The homeowner must maintain the flooring in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. Excessive water or heat can adversely affect the glue joint.



12.12

CONDITION

RESILIENT FLOORING JOINTS NOT TIGHT

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Resilient flooring shall be installed with no visible gaps in the joints when viewed under normal lighting conditions in a standing position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Gaps in joints resulting from inappropriate use or maintenance procedures cannot be considered for the warranty.

Action

Visible gaps not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications.

Remarks

The visibility of gaps is dependent on a number of factors including texture, pattern, colour, type of resilient material, and lighting. Reflected light, particularly from large windows, exaggerates any irregularity in the floors and should not be considered normal lighting. Joint filler recommended by the flooring manufacturer may be used to fill gaps between seams of sheet flooring.



12.13

CONDITION

BUBBLES APPEAR ON VINYL FLOORING SURFACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Vinyl flooring shall be free from bubbles that cause surface deformities visible from a normal viewing position, under normal lighting conditions without magnification by reflected light.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Bubbles caused by normal wear and tear or improper maintenance are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Vinyl flooring not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

As part of repair procedures, vinyl material may be punctured to remove the trapped air.



12.14

CONDITION

PATTERNS ON SHEET VINYL FLOORING ARE NOT ALIGNED ACROSS SEAMS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Patterns at seams between adjoining pieces shall be aligned to within 3 mm (3/32 inch).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Flooring not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Manufacturers tolerances for alignment may vary with patterns, textures and colour of material.



12.15

CONDITION

YELLOWING APPEARS ON SURFACE OF VINYL FLOORING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Sheet vinyl flooring shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Yellowing due to improper maintenance or to additions, deletions, or alterations by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Vinyl flooring not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

The use of inappropriate cleaning materials or coverings, such as latex-backed carpets, may cause discolouration of the flooring. Direct sunlight naturally causes general yellowing over time and is normal.



12.16

CONDITION

DYE LOT VARIATIONS IN VINYL FLOORING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Within a room or defined area, resilient flooring shall be uniform in colour, texture and pattern when viewed under normal lighting conditions. Minor variation between dye lots is acceptable from room to room.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Resilient flooring not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Slight variation in colour may occur due to different lighting effects and pattern.



12.17

CONDITION

VARIATION IN COLOUR OCCURRING DURING REPAIR OF VINYL FLOORING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Shade variations between existing material and repaired areas are acceptable within specified colours when viewed from a normal viewing position. Seaming in a matching replacement section is an acceptable repair.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Shade variations greater than the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Variation between dye lots within a specified colour or pattern is normal. Spare original material may be left in the residence for future repairs at the builder's discretion. Where a dye lot match is unavailable, material may be removed and used for repair from another inconspicuous location.

Builder's policies may vary.



12.18

CONDITION

CRACKS DEVELOPING BETWEEN STRIPS OF HARDWOOD OR PARQUET FLOORING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Cracks resulting from joints that remain open in excess of 2 mm (1/16 inch) over the length of the strip are not acceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction, damage caused by normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Cracks greater than the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Hardwood and parquet flooring are natural wood products and therefore are highly susceptible to changes in indoor relative humidity, which may cause dimensional changes in the flooring material. To determine warrantability, the width of the crack should be measured during both the heating and cooling seasons.

The homeowner has a responsibility to maintain indoor humidity levels through humidification, ventilation, air conditioning or dehumidification to prevent permanent, irreversible damage. A hygrometer can be used to monitor indoor humidity levels.

Areas around heat registers and those exposed to concentrated sunlight may be more susceptible.

Wood filler may be used for repairs.



12.19

CONDITION

STRIP HARDWOOD FLOORING IS CUPPED (HIGH EDGES)

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Strip hardwood flooring shall be installed without cupping.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Cupping caused by excessive humidity due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty.

Action

One complete heating and cooling season should be allowed as the problem may remedy itself.

Cupping identified at the time of the walk-through shall be repaired. Cupping that occurs after the walk-through and is proven to result from defective work or materials shall be repaired.

Remarks

Identify any damaged hardwood flooring on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Cupping of hardwood strip flooring results from excessive moisture when the humidity below the finished flooring material is substantially higher than above.

The homeowner has a responsibility to maintain indoor humidity levels through humidification, ventilation, air conditioning or dehumidification to prevent permanent, irreversible damage. A hygrometer can be used to monitor indoor humidity levels. The immediate sanding of a cupped floor without first allowing it to correct itself may cause even more damage.

This condition commonly occurs when houses do not have adequate ventilation and can, under certain circumstances, result from defects in work or materials.



12.20

CONDITION

THE SURFACE OF ONE STRIP OF HARDWOOD OR LAMINATE FLOORING IS HIGHER THAN ANOTHER

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Strip hardwood flooring or parquet flooring shall be installed to provide a surface where adjacent strips have no more than a 2 mm (1/16 inch) difference in elevation.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Flooring not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Wood is a natural product and variation in colour and grain pattern from one piece of flooring to another is normal and may exaggerate the appearance of the condition.



12.21

CONDITION

FLOOR FINISH ON WOOD FLOORING IS NOT UNIFORM

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Floor finish shall provide a visible uniform surface when viewed without magnification from a normal viewing position.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Hardwood flooring surfaces that are not uniform in appearance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Wood is a natural product and variation in colour and grain pattern from one piece of flooring to another is normal. The open grain in some wood surfaces tends to show a rough appearance, however this is a natural property of wood and is acceptable. Reflected light, particularly from large windows, magnifies any irregularity in the floors and should not determine acceptance. This applies to both pre-finished and site-applied wood flooring.



12.22

CONDITION

FINISH ONWOOD FLOORING HAS BLISTERED, BUBBLED, OR PEELED
RESULTING IN DETACHMENT OF FINISH

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Site-applied or factory-applied finish on hardwood flooring shall not blister, bubble or peel when properly maintained and used under normal conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage noted on the Possession Certificate will be repaired. If not noted, the homeowner must establish that the damage was caused by the builder. Damage caused by normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Defective finished surfaces shall be repaired.

Remarks

Identify any damaged hardwood flooring on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Isolated air bubbles not resulting in detachment of the finish are acceptable.

Colour variation in the wood may cause the area of repair to be visible under normal lighting conditions, even when the repair is undertaken in accordance with a manufacturer's recommendations. Wood is a natural product and variation in colour and grain pattern from one piece of flooring to another is normal.



12.23

CONDITION

CROWNING OF STRIP HARDWOOD FLOORING HAS OCCURRED (CENTRE OF STRIP IS HIGHER THAN EDGES)

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Strip hardwood flooring shall be installed without crowning.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by improper maintenance and excessive humidity due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Crowning of hardwood flooring identified on the walk-through shall be repaired. If not identified, the homeowner must establish that the damage was caused by the builder.

Remarks

Identify any damaged hardwood flooring on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Crowning of hardwood strip flooring results from the surface of the flooring being exposed to excessive moisture. This condition commonly develops when houses do not have adequate ventilation or the surface is exposed to water. The homeowner has a responsibility to maintain indoor humidity levels through humidification, ventilation, air conditioning or dehumidification to prevent permanent, irreversible damage. A hygrometer can be used to monitor indoor humidity levels. Never damp mop hardwood flooring.



12.24

CONDITION

WOOD FLOORING BUCKLES AND DETACHES FROM SUBSTRATE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Hardwood flooring shall be firmly fastened to the substrate in accordance with manufacturer's specifications.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Buckling caused by excessive humidity due to failure by the homeowner to maintain adequate ventilation or improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Only warranted loose hardwood flooring shall be repaired.

Remarks

The homeowner has a responsibility to maintain indoor humidity levels through humidification, ventilation, air conditioning or dehumidification to prevent permanent, irreversible damage.

A hygrometer can be used to monitor indoor humidity levels. Wood flooring shall be installed to accommodate normal expansion and contraction.



12.25

CONDITION

KNOTS AND COLOUR VARIATION IN STRIP WOOD FLOORING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The contractor will install the grade of hardwood as specified by the project. All wood should be consistent with the grading stamp as specified.

Warranty

None.

Action

Flooring not meeting the acceptable condition shall be replaced.

Remarks

Knots and colour variation are natural characteristics of wood and are acceptable within the specified grade.

Area rugs, latex-backed material or any coverings over floors may result in colour variation of the floor. Natural lighting will also cause discolouration.



12.26

CONDITION

SPLINTERS OCCUR IN STRIPWOOD FLOORING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Finished flooring shall have a surface that is smooth, even and free from splinters.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Splinters resulting from improper maintenance are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Splintered flooring shall be repaired.

Remarks

Splinters should not occur under normal usage conditions.



12.27

CONDITION

MINOR IMPERFECTIONS IN STRIP FLOORING

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The surface of strip wood flooring shall be free from discolouration caused by manufacturing or storage when viewed in a standing position under normal lighting conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Discoloured pieces of flooring shall be repaired or replaced where disallowed by the grade.

Remarks

Sticker burn is discolouration across the width of the board caused by the sticks used between the lumber during the drying process. Sticker burn is acceptable within some different specified grades.



12.28

CONDITION

CERAMIC/PORCELAIN TILE, MARBLE OR STONE FLOORING IS BROKEN OR LOOSE (INCLUDING MARBLE TRANSITIONS)

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Ceramic tile shall not crack or become loose.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by normal wear and tear or improper maintenance is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Flooring not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Identify any damaged ceramic/porcelain tile on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. Variations between dye lots of similar materials within a specified colour or pattern are normal and acceptable provided they are not readily visible.

Slight variations in grout colour are to be expected when making repairs.



12.29

CONDITION

CRACKS APPEARING IN GROUTING OF CERAMIC TILE JOINTS OR AT JUNCTIONS WITH OTHER MATERIALS SUCH AS BATHTUBS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Hairline cracks in grout are common, however, loose or missing grout is unacceptable.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Cracks resulting from normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction are excluded from the warranty.

Action

Cracks not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Slight variations in grout colour are to be expected when making repairs.



12.30

CONDITION

ADJACENT MARBLE UNITS OR CERAMIC TILE SURFACES INSTALLED AT DIFFERENT ELEVATIONS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Lippage greater than 3mm (3/32 inch) is considered excessive, except where the materials are designed with an irregular height (such as hand-made tile).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Tile installations not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Some floor tiles are designed with irregular finished surfaces, which may exaggerate the aesthetic appearance of the condition.

Variations in grout and tile colour are to be expected when making repairs. Variation between dye lots of similar materials within a specified colour or pattern is normal.



12.31

CONDITION

GROUT IS NOT A UNIFORM COLOUR

Acceptable Performance/Condition

In a room or defined area the colour of grouted joints between ceramic tiles shall appear generally uniform under normal lighting conditions and from a normal viewing position at time of occupancy.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance and normal wear and tear is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Grout joints not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Minor variation in grout joint colour is normal.



Module 13

Chimneys &

Fireplaces



13.1

CONDITION

JOINT OR CRACK IN CHIMNEY CAP ALLOWS WATER LEAK

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Chimney caps shall be waterproof.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Chimney caps not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Masonry chimney cap cracks may develop due to the severe conditions caps must endure.



13.2

CONDITION

ROOF FLASHING LEAKS AT CHIMNEY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Roof flashings at chimneys shall not leak under normal weather conditions.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Roof flashings not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Ice buildup around chimneys can contribute to water penetration. Keeping roofs clear of heavy snow and ice is important to help prevent ice buildup. Normal home maintenance should include professional removal of heavy buildups of ice and snow.



13.3

CONDITION

CHIMNEY SERVING SOLID-FUEL-BURNING (WOOD, PELLET, ETC.) APPLIANCE DOES NOT DRAW PROPERLY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

A properly designed and constructed fireplace and chimney shall function properly. It is normal to expect temporary negative draft situations caused by high winds or obstructions such as large branches of trees too close to the chimney. Builder is to determine cause and correct if problem is one of installation of the fireplace.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by a homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Chimneys not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Chimneys may not draw properly if:

- adjacent buildings, trees or high winds create downdrafts
- the chimney is plugged
- the chimney is cold
- the combustion air supply for the appliance is restricted.

Opening a window may help the chimney draw properly. Inspecting and cleaning the chimney is part of regular home maintenance.



13.4

CONDITION

FIREPLACE FIREBOX PAINT COLOUR CHANGED

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Fireplace firebox paint colour may change with time and use.

Warranty

None.

Action

None.

Remarks

Even though the firebox paint is designed for high temperatures, the paint may change colour.



13.5

CONDITION

FIREBRICK IS BROKEN

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Firebrick shall not break during the warranty period. This condition is warranted only where a defect in work or material is demonstrated.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or normal wear and tear is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Firebricks not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Firebrick provides the primary heat protection in the firebox. Overheating can cause premature cracking. Firebricks can be damaged by impact.



13.6

CONDITION

SCRATCH OR IMPERFECTION IN FACE OF FIREPLACE

Acceptable Performance/Condition

The face of the fireplace shall not have scratches or imperfections at the time of occupancy when viewed from a distance of 1,500 mm (5 ft).

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or normal wear and tear is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Fireplaces not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Any scratches or imperfections to the face of the fireplace are to be noted on the Possession Certificate.



Module 14

Garages &

Exteriors



14.1

CONDITION

GARAGE DOORS DO NOT OPERATE PROPERLY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Overhead garage doors shall manually operate with relative ease without binding. An automatic garage door opener supplied and installed by the builder shall not interfere with the emergency manual operation of the door.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage caused by improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations by the homeowner is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Garage doors not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Proper operation of overhead garage doors should be confirmed at the walk-through and any malfunction should be noted on the Possession Certificate to avoid any dispute about whether the damage was caused by the builder. The builder is not responsible for the door operation if the homeowner has installed a garage door opener.



14.2

CONDITION

GARAGE DOORS (VEHICULAR AND MAN-DOORS) ALLOW ENTRANCE OF SNOW OR WATER

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Garage doors shall be installed as recommended by the manufacturer. Some snow or water can be expected to enter under unusual conditions.

Warranty

None.

Action

None.

Remarks

None.



14.3

CONDITION

SETTLING, HEAVING OR SEPARATING OF LANDINGS OR STEPS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Stairs and landings supported by a foundation shall not heave, settle or separate from the main building more than 25 mm (1 inch). Stairs and landings not requiring a foundation are not restricted from movement.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Settlement and subsidence of the land around the building or along utility lines, other than subsidence beneath the footings of the building, is excluded from the warranty. Damage resulting from normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction is not covered by the warranty.

Action

Stairs, landings and decks not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

Concrete stairs having not more than two risers, and small wood stairs not attached to the building do not require foundations and are often affected by the settlement of supporting backfill this is not covered by the warranty.



14.4

CONDITION

EXTERIOR PORCH OR VERANDA IS SPRINGY OR SHAKY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior decks shall be designed and installed in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Porches or verandas not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



14.5

CONDITION

EXTERIOR RAILING IS SHAKY

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior guards shall be designed and installed in accordance with the Building Code.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from improper maintenance or additions, deletions or alterations made by the homeowner is excluded from the warranty.

Action

Exterior railings and guards not meeting the acceptable performance shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.



14.6

CONDITION

VERANDA BOARD SPACING IS NOT UNIFORM

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Veranda boards forming the walking surface shall be spaced to provide a generally uniform appearance.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Normal shrinkage of materials due to drying after construction is not covered by warranty.

Action

Veranda boards not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

Spacing between boards may be adjusted during installation to allow for construction variances.



14.7

CONDITION

EXTERIOR WOOD HANDRAILS HAVE SLIVERS

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Handrail surfaces meant to be touched shall not have slivers that prevent the handrails from being grasped.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Damage resulting from normal wear and tear is excluded from warranty.

Action

Handrails not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

This condition is warranted only where there is a demonstrated defect in work or material supplied by the builder. Small slivers can develop from weathering and can be easily removed by sanding as part of normal home maintenance.



14.8

CONDITION

EXTERIOR PORCH, BALCONY OR VERANDA IS OUT OF LEVEL

Acceptable Performance/Condition

Exterior porches, balconies or verandas may slope away from the building a maximum ratio of 50 mm (2 inches) in 3,600 mm (12 ft) to shed water.

Warranty

One-Year Work and Materials

Action

Exterior porches, balconies or verandas not meeting the acceptable condition shall be repaired.

Remarks

None.

